

A P P E N D I X
to Report
A-23

The Role of "Culture"
in West German Assessment of U.S. Foreign Policies
(April 2, 1959)

UNCLASSIFIED

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page No.</u>
INTRODUCTION	i
<u>APPENDIX "A"</u>	
Reactions to U.S. Policy Actions by Knowledge and Opinion of U.S. Culture	1 - 4
<u>APPENDIX "B"</u>	
Reactions to U.S. Policy Actions by Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems, Foreign Policy, and Economy	5 - 8
<u>APPENDIX "C"</u>	
Group-Breaks	9 - 115

I N T R O D U C T I O N

This appendix to Report No. A-23, "The Role of 'Culture in West German Assessment of U.S. Foreign Policies" has three distinct sections. Appendix "A" presents the many tables which were condensed for presentation in Part III, Section A of the report itself. Appendix "B" does the same for another series of tables appearing in Part III, Section B; while Appendix "C" contains the replies to the individual questions broken down by the personal characteristics of the respondents in the sample.

To have included all of these tables in the report itself, while undoubtedly adding to more precise understanding of respondents' opinions to the questions utilized, would have unduly added to the length of the report as well as obscured the central thesis under examination. The "missing" data are, therefore, made available in this separate form for those interested readers who may be interested in West German opinion as such to the questions posed.

The reader is again reminded that the sample consisted of 963 cases of West Germans, 18 years of age and older, who were selected according to strict probability procedures. They are, therefore, representative of the entire population in West Germany. Interviewing was carried out by DIVO - Marktforschung - Meinungsforschung - Sozialforschung, Frankfurt am Main/Bad Godesberg during the period December 3 through December 13, 1958.

A P P E N D I X "A"

Reactions to U.S. Policy Actions
by Knowledge and Opinion of U.S. Culture

"In your opinion, should we in West Germany work more or less closely with the U.S. in pursuing our foreign policy?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS (963)</u>
	<u>Some (174)</u>	<u>None (649)</u>	<u>Favor- able (561)</u>	<u>Unfavor- able (47)</u>	
More closely	63%	41%	52%	55%	43%
Less closely	13	12	12	15	11
Independent course or to the same extent as now (Volunteered)	16	17	21	13	16
No opinion	8	30	15	17	30
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 50	+ 29	+ 40	+ 40	+ 32

"Did you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions during the Suez crisis?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
Approve	53%	36%	43%	57%	37%
Disapprove	23	15	20	15	15
No opinion	24	49	37	28	48
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 30	+ 21	+ 23	+ 42	+ 22

"How about the Lebanon crisis? Did you approve of U.S. actions there?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
Approve	41%	22%	30%	36%	24%
Disapprove	21	16	18	28	15
No opinion	38	62	52	36	61
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 20	+ 6	+ 12	+ 8	+ 9

"Communist-China has repeatedly threatened to attack Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa. Suppose the U.S. comes to his defense with military support in such an event, would you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
Approve	42%	29%	36%	38%	29%
Disapprove	38	31	35	41	30
No opinion	20	40	29	21	41
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 4	- 2	+ 1	- 3	- 1

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - has been making the more serious efforts to date towards the banning of atomic weapons tests?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS (963)</u>
	<u>Some (174)</u>	<u>None (649)</u>	<u>Favor- able (561)</u>	<u>Unfavor- able (47)</u>	
U.S.	33%	21%	26%	32%	22%
U.S.S.R.	8	10	11	13	9
Both equal (Volunteered)	18	14	15	9	14
Neither making any (Volunteered)	31	32	33	42	30
Don't know	<u>10</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>25</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 25	+ 11	+ 15	+ 19	+ 13

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - is making the more serious efforts at the present time towards general disarmament?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
U.S.	35%	26%	31%	27%	27%
U.S.S.R.	5	8	8	13	7
Both equal (Volunteered)	13	10	12	11	10
Neither making any (Volunteered)	40	34	36	47	34
Don't know	<u>7</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>22</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 30	+ 18	+ 23	+ 14	+ 20

"In light of all you have heard up to the present time, how much confidence do you have in the effectiveness of NATO as a defense organization for Western Europe --- a great deal, some, not very much, none at all?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
Great deal/Some	59%	43%	55%	47%	43%
Not very much/None at all	28	26	27	38	25
Don't know	8	13	7	6	14
Not aware of NATO	<u>5</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>18</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 31	+ 17	+ 28	+ 9	+ 18

"In view of present circumstances and what you have heard concerning NATO, do you think we should withdraw from NATO, strengthen it or keep it about the same as it is now?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u> (174)	<u>None</u> (649)	<u>Favor- able</u> (561)	<u>Unfavor- able</u> (47)	
Withdraw	7%	10%	10%	19%	8%
Keep the same	41)	38)	42)	47)	36)
Strengthen	29)	13)	21)	19)	16)
Don't know	18	21	16	6	22
Not aware of NATO	5	18	11	9	18
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 63	+ 41	+ 53	+ 47	+ 44

"Now to the last question: Suppose the Russians launched an attack directly at the U.S. without attacking Europe, what do you think we should do? Should we stay neutral, only support the U.S. with non-military means, or should we support the U.S. with troops?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>Opinion of U.S. Culture</u>		<u>TOTAL WEST GERMANS</u>
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfavor- able</u>	
Stay neutral	49%)	54%)	52%)	49%)	52%)
Support the U.S. non- militarily (diplomatically or with economic aid)	19)	12)	17)	21)	13)
Support the U.S. with troops	24	17	20	26	17
Don't know	8	17	11	4	18
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	- 44	- 49	- 49	- 44	- 48

A P P E N D I X "B"

Reactions to U.S. Policy Actions by Knowledge of
U.S. Social Problems, Foreign Policy, and Economy

"In your opinion, should we in West Germany work more or less closely with the U.S. in pursuing our foreign policy?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some (158)</u>	<u>None (663)</u>	<u>Some (314)</u>	<u>None (525)</u>	<u>Some (242)</u>	<u>None (576)</u>
More closely	62%	42%	59%	38%	60%	39%
Less closely	16	11	13	11	13	11
Independent course or to the same extent as now (Volunteered)	16	17	17	17	17	17
No opinion	<u>6</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>33</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 46	+ 31	+ 46	+ 27	+ 47	+ 28

"Did you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions during the Suez crisis?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
Approve	52%	36%	55%	30%	57%	32%
Disapprove	27	15	22	13	23	14
No opinion	<u>21</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>54</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 25	+ 21	+ 33	+ 17	+ 34	+ 18

"How about the Lebanon crisis? Did you approve of U.S. actions there?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
Approve	41%	22%	43%	15%	45%	18%
Disapprove	22	16	24	13	24	14
No opinion	<u>37</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>68</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 19	+ 6	+ 19	+ 2	+ 21	+ 4

"Communist-China has repeatedly threatened to attack Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa. Suppose the U.S. comes to his defense with military support in such an event, would you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
Approve	46%	28%	45%	24%	45%	27%
Disapprove	37	32	38	29	38	30
Don't know	<u>17</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>43</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 9	- 4	+ 7	- 5	+ 7	- 3

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - has been making the more serious efforts to date towards the banning of atomic weapons tests?"

	<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u> (158)	<u>None</u> (663)	<u>Some</u> (314)	<u>None</u> (525)	<u>Some</u> (242)	<u>None</u> (576)
U.S.	36%	21%	32%	18%	35%	19%
U.S.S.R.	10	10	10	9	9	10
Both equal (Volunteered)	18	14	19	13	16	15
Neither making any (Volunteered)	30	32	31	32	35	30
Don't know	<u>6</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>26</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 26	+ 11	+ 22	+ 9	+ 26	+ 9

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - is making the more serious efforts at the present time towards general disarmament?"

	<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
U.S.	41%	25%	36%	24%	37%	25%
U.S.S.R.	6	7	7	7	6	8
Both equal (Volunteered)	11	10	13	9	12	10
Neither making any (Volunteered)	40	35	37	34	40	33
Don't know	<u>2</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>24</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 35	+ 18	+ 29	+ 17	+ 31	+ 17

"In light of all you have heard up to the present time, how much confidence do you have in the effectiveness of NATO as a defense organization for Western Europe --- a great deal, some, not very much, none at all?"

	<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of</u> <u>U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
Great deal/Some	62%	42%	62%	35%	63%	39%
Not very much/None at all	28	26	29	26	28	25
Don't know	6	14	4	18	5	16
Not aware of NATO	<u>4</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>20</u>
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NET SCORE	+ 34	+ 16	+ 33	+ 9	+ 35	+ 14

"In view of present circumstances and what you have heard concerning NATO, do you think we should withdraw from NATO, strengthen it or keep it about the same as it is now?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u> (158)	<u>None</u> (663)	<u>Some</u> (314)	<u>None</u> (525)	<u>Some</u> (242)	<u>None</u> (576)
Withdraw	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Keep the same	45)	36)	45)	35)	46)	34)
Strengthen	28)	15)	27)	11)	31)	11)
Don't know	13	22	14	24	11	25
Not aware of NATO	4	18	5	21	4	20
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	+ 63	+ 42	+ 63	+ 37	+ 69	+ 35

"Now to the last question: Suppose the Russians launched an attack directly at the U.S. without attacking Europe, what do you think we should do? Should we stay neutral, only support the U.S. with non-military means, or should we support the U.S. with troops?"

	<u>Knowledge of U.S. Social Problems</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Foreign Policy</u>		<u>Knowledge of U.S. Economy</u>	
	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>None</u>
Stay neutral	49%)	53%)	49%)	55%)	45%)	56%)
Support the U.S. non- militarily (diplomatically or with economic aid)	22)	12)	19)	11)	22)	11)
Support the U.S. with troops	25	17	25	14	26	15
Don't know	4	18	7	20	7	18
	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>
NET SCORE	- 46	- 48	- 43	- 52	- 41	- 52

A P P E N D I X "C"

Group-Breaks

"How high would you say the cultural level of England is today?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	53%	3%	44%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	65	4	31	412
Women	45	3	52	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	52	2	46	819
High school w/o diploma	65	8	27	121
Diploma, university	78	-	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	58	13	29	79
Lower middle	60	2	38	576
Poor	43	3	54	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	6	5	89	36
150 to 299 DM	42	3	55	111
300 to 399 DM	52	3	45	146
400 to 499 DM	64	3	33	165
500 to 599 DM	66	2	32	128
600 DM and more	64	6	30	207
No opinion	48	1	51	77
No answer	39	1	60	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	51	5	44	117
25 to 34 years	60	2	38	173
35 to 44 years	62	4	34	167
45 to 54 years	54	3	43	208
55 years and over	47	3	50	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	60	3	37	246
CDU/CSU	59	3	38	333
FDP	73	-	27	22
Other parties	57	10	33	30
No party	39	4	57	200
No opinion	49	-	51	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	85	-	15	13
Businessmen	57	3	40	99
White-collar workers	65	3	32	203
Skilled laborers	60	2	38	229
Semi-skilled laborers	47	5	48	137
Farmers; farmhands	42	2	56	99
Housewives	33	3	64	60
Pensioners; retired	47	5	48	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	54	3	43	769
Expellees; refugees	53	5	42	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	52	3	45	402
Protestants	56	3	41	520
Others	44	-	56	18
No religion	52	4	44	23

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		<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up	to 1,999	49%	3%	48%...100%	255
2,000	to 19,999	59	2	39	307
20,000	to 99,999	54	3	43	119
100,000	and over	54	4	42	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein		47	11	42	38
Hamburg		59	5	36	39
Lower Saxony		58	4	38	146
Bremen		50	-	50	16
North Rhine/Westphalia		57	4	39	287
Hesse		57	-	43	83
Rhineland/Palatinate		39	1	60	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg		44	2	54	119
Bavaria		58	4	38	161

"How high would you say the cultural level of America
is today?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	58%	5%	37%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	69	6	25	412
Women	51	4	45	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	56	4	40	819
High school w/o diploma	71	7	22	121
Diploma, university	78	9	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	72	5	23	79
Lower middle	63	6	31	576
Poor	45	4	51	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	6	3	91	36
150 to 299 DM	41	8	51	111
300 to 399 DM	58	3	39	146
400 to 499 DM	62	6	32	165
500 to 599 DM	76	4	20	128
600 DM and more	69	7	24	207
No opinion	57	3	40	77
No answer	46	2	52	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	60	7	33	117
25 to 34 years	65	4	31	173
35 to 44 years	67	5	28	167
45 to 54 years	56	5	39	208
55 years and over	50	4	46	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	66	5	29	246
CDU/CSU	64	4	32	333
FDP	86	-	14	22
Other parties	57	13	30	30
No party	40	7	53	200
No opinion	52	3	45	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	85	-	15	13
Businessmen	66	6	28	99
White-collar workers	67	6	27	203
Skilled laborers	65	6	29	229
Semi-skilled laborers	50	4	46	137
Farmers; farmhands	50	1	49	99
Housewives	37	5	58	60
Pensioners; retired	48	6	46	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	58	5	37	769
Expellees; refugees	58	5	37	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	55	6	39	402
Protestants	62	4	34	520
Others	56	-	44	18
No religion	56	-	44	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	54%	2%	44%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	60	6	34	307
20,000 to 99,999	56	8	36	119
100,000 and over	61	5	34	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	55	3	42	38
Hamburg	69	5	26	39
Lower Saxony	61	5	34	146
Bremen	50	12	38	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	62	5	33	287
Hesse	69	1	30	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	47	10	43	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	47	2	51	119
Bavaria	55	7	38	161

"How high would you say the cultural level of France
is today?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	52%	6%	42%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	61	6	33	412
Women	46	4	50	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	50	4	46	819
High school w/o diploma	67	7	26	121
Diploma, university	78	4	18	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	72	5	23	79
Lower middle	56	6	38	576
Poor	43	2	55	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	6	6	88	36
150 to 299 DM	41	6	53	111
300 to 399 DM	48	7	45	146
400 to 499 DM	56	2	42	165
500 to 599 DM	67	7	26	128
600 DM and more	65	5	30	207
No opinion	50	3	47	77
No answer	44	2	54	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	48	9	43	117
25 to 34 years	61	3	36	173
35 to 44 years	57	6	37	167
45 to 54 years	54	4	42	208
55 years and over	48	3	49	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	57	6	37	246
CDU/CSU	58	5	37	333
FDP	77	5	18	22
Other parties	50	7	43	30
No party	42	5	53	200
No opinion	46	2	52	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	77	8	15	13
Businessmen	52	6	42	99
White-collar workers	68	4	28	203
Skilled laborers	55	6	39	229
Semi-skilled laborers	44	6	50	137
Farmers; farmhands	43	1	56	99
Housewives	43	2	55	60
Pensioners; retired	43	5	52	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	53	5	42	769
Expellees; refugees	52	6	42	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	52	5	43	402
Protestants	54	5	41	520
Others	50	-	50	18
No religion	48	4	48	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	46%	6%	48%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	56	5	39	307
20,000 to 99,999	49	6	45	119
100,000 and over	57	4	39	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	50	3	47	38
Hamburg	61	8	31	39
Lower Saxony	55	6	39	146
Bremen	62	-	38	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	52	5	43	287
Hesse	65	2	33	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	47	4	49	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	39	6	55	119
Bavaria	55	6	39	161

"How high would you say the cultural level of Russia is today?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	34%	20%	46%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	46	20	34	412
Women	26	20	54	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	31	21	48	819
High school w/o diploma	51	15	34	121
Diploma, university	65	13	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	46	20	34	79
Lower middle	38	20	42	576
Poor	26	18	56	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	3	11	86	36
150 to 299 DM	21	21	58	111
300 to 399 DM	33	20	47	146
400 to 499 DM	38	23	39	165
500 to 599 DM	44	24	32	128
600 DM and more	45	20	35	207
No opinion	29	18	53	77
No answer	28	10	62	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	34	24	42	117
25 to 34 years	42	19	39	173
35 to 44 years	38	24	38	167
45 to 54 years	33	19	48	208
55 years and over	28	18	54	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	37	23	40	246
CDU/CSU	37	22	41	333
FDP	36	23	41	22
Other parties	47	17	36	30
No party	29	16	55	200
No opinion	30	13	57	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	62	15	23	13
Businessmen	32	22	46	99
White-collar workers	52	11	37	203
Skilled laborers	35	26	39	229
Semi-skilled laborers	29	21	50	137
Farmers; farmhands	24	18	58	99
Housewives	23	17	60	60
Pensioners; retired	23	22	55	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	36	18	46	769
Expellees; refugees	30	27	43	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	35	17	48	402
Protestants	34	22	44	520
Others	28	22	50	18
No religion	35	13	52	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	25%	20%	55%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	38	25	37	307
20,000 to 99,999	28	24	48	119
100,000 and over	42	12	46	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	32	16	52	38
Hamburg	41	13	46	39
Lower Saxony	32	25	43	146
Bremen	38	6	56	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	33	25	42	287
Hesse	46	14	40	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	39	10	51	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	22	19	59	119
Bavaria	38	18	44	161

"It very seldom happens that a person sticks to his opinion through too long a period of time. And how is it with you? Would you please indicate on this card what your impression was 5 years ago concerning the cultural level in England?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	46%	4%	50%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	57	3	40	412
Women	39	4	57	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	44	3	53	819
High school w/o diploma	60	7	33	121
Diploma, university	74	-	26	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	58	8	34	79
Lower middle	50	3	47	576
Poor	37	3	60	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	6	8	86	36
150 to 299 DM	36	5	59	111
300 to 399 DM	44	4	52	146
400 to 499 DM	54	2	44	165
500 to 599 DM	59	2	39	128
600 DM and more	54	8	38	207
No opinion	40	-	60	77
No answer	35	1	64	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	35	3	62	117
25 to 34 years	50	3	47	173
35 to 44 years	55	4	41	167
45 to 54 years	51	3	46	208
55 years and over	41	4	55	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	50	5	45	246
CDU/CSU	52	4	44	333
FDP	73	-	27	22
Other parties	57	3	40	30
No party	33	3	64	200
No opinion	42	-	58	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	77	-	23	13
Businessmen	51	4	45	99
White-collar workers	57	5	38	203
Skilled laborers	47	3	50	229
Semi-skilled laborers	40	4	56	137
Farmers; farmhands	37	1	62	99
Housewives	33	3	64	60
Pensioners; retired	43	4	53	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	46	4	50	769
Expellees; refugees	49	4	47	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	45	3	52	402
Protestants	48	4	48	520
Others	44	6	50	18
No religion	39	4	57	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	42%	3%	55%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	52	4	44	307
20,000 to 99,999	47	5	48	119
100,000 and over	44	4	52	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	42	8	50	38
Hamburg	43	8	49	39
Lower Saxony	49	4	47	146
Bremen	12	-	88	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	50	3	47	287
Hesse	53	1	46	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	30	3	67	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	40	2	58	119
Bavaria	53	5	42	161

"It very seldom happens that a person sticks to his opinion through too long a period of time. And how is it with you? Would you please indicate on this card what your impression was 5 years ago concerning the cultural level in America?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	52%	4%	44%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	60	4	36	412
Women	46	3	51	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	50	3	47	819
High school w/o diploma	66	6	28	121
Diploma, university	70	8	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	67	4	29	79
Lower middle	55	4	41	576
Poor	43	2	55	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	11	-	89	36
150 to 299 DM	39	6	55	111
300 to 399 DM	52	2	46	146
400 to 499 DM	57	4	39	165
500 to 599 DM	70	3	27	128
600 DM and more	61	4	35	207
No opinion	44	4	52	77
No answer	39	1	60	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	46	3	51	117
25 to 34 years	57	3	40	173
35 to 44 years	60	5	35	167
45 to 54 years	54	4	42	208
55 years and over	46	3	51	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	59	2	39	246
CDU/CSU	57	4	39	333
FDP	77	-	23	22
Other parties	50	10	40	30
No party	37	4	59	200
No opinion	46	3	51	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	77	-	23	13
Businessmen	55	6	39	99
White-collar workers	62	4	34	203
Skilled laborers	58	3	39	229
Semi-skilled laborers	45	2	53	137
Farmers; farmhands	42	-	58	99
Housewives	37	3	60	60
Pensioners; retired	45	4	51	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	51	4	45	769
Expellees; refugees	56	3	41	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	49	5	46	402
Protestants	54	3	43	520
Others	56	-	44	18
No religion	57	-	43	23

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	<u>Positive</u> <u>comments</u>	<u>Negative</u> <u>comments</u>	<u>Neutral</u> <u>comments</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	47%	2%	51%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	55	4	41	307
20,000 to 99,999	50	7	43	119
100,000 and over	55	3	42	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	52	3	45	38
Hamburg	57	2	41	39
Lower Saxony	53	3	44	146
Bremen	38	6	56	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	56	4	40	287
Hesse	64	1	35	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	35	7	58	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	43	1	56	119
Bavaria	54	5	41	161

"It very seldom happens that a person sticks to his opinion through too long a period of time. And how is it with you? Would you please indicate on this card what your impression was 5 years ago concerning the cultural level in France?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	46%	6%	48%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	53	7	40	412
Women	41	4	55	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	43	5	52	819
High school w/o diploma	66	7	27	121
Diploma, university	70	8	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	68	3	29	79
Lower middle	49	6	45	576
Poor	36	5	59	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	8	3	89	36
150 to 299 DM	34	7	59	111
300 to 399 DM	42	8	50	146
400 to 499 DM	49	4	47	165
500 to 599 DM	59	6	35	128
600 DM and more	56	7	37	207
No opinion	42	4	54	77
No answer	38	3	59	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	32	7	61	117
25 to 34 years	50	8	42	173
35 to 44 years	52	7	41	167
45 to 54 years	51	4	45	208
55 years and over	42	4	54	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	50	8	42	246
CDU/CSU	52	5	43	333
FDP	64	9	27	22
Other parties	43	7	50	30
No party	34	4	62	200
No opinion	42	2	56	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	77	8	15	13
Businessmen	45	8	47	99
White-collar workers	62	3	35	203
Skilled laborers	46	8	46	229
Semi-skilled laborers	36	8	56	137
Farmers; farmhands	34	2	64	99
Housewives	42	1	57	60
Pensioners; retired	38	5	57	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	46	5	49	769
Expellees; refugees	46	6	48	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	45	5	50	402
Protestants	47	6	47	520
Others	44	6	50	18
No religion	48	4	48	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	38%	5%	57%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	49	7	44	307
20,000 to 99,999	41	11	48	119
100,000 and over	51	3	46	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	39	8	53	38
Hamburg	49	5	46	39
Lower Saxony	44	8	48	146
Bremen	50	-	50	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	48	6	46	287
Hesse	59	2	39	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	32	4	64	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	36	4	60	119
Bavaria	50	7	43	161

"It very seldom happens that a person sticks to his opinion through too long a period of time. And how is it with you? Would you please indicate on this card what your impression was 5 years ago concerning the cultural level in Russia?"

	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	21%	26%	53%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	26	32	42	412
Women	17	23	60	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	19	26	55	819
High school w/o diploma	34	29	37	121
Diploma, university	35	35	30	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	33	27	40	79
Lower middle	21	28	51	576
Poor	18	23	59	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	-	11	89	36
150 to 299 DM	13	25	62	111
300 to 399 DM	22	22	56	146
400 to 499 DM	24	30	46	165
500 to 599 DM	30	34	36	128
600 DM and more	24	30	46	207
No opinion	14	27	59	77
No answer	18	16	66	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	16	27	57	117
25 to 34 years	25	30	45	173
35 to 44 years	23	32	45	167
45 to 54 years	23	26	51	208
55 years and over	19	21	60	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	23	31	46	246
CDU/CSU	23	29	48	333
FDP	27	41	32	22
Other parties	26	37	37	30
No party	18	16	66	200
No opinion	15	21	64	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	38	31	31	13
Businessmen	20	31	49	99
White-collar workers	34	21	45	203
Skilled laborers	18	35	47	229
Semi-skilled laborers	20	21	59	137
Farmers; farmhands	12	23	65	99
Housewives	13	25	62	60
Pensioners; retired	16	24	60	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	21	25	54	769
Expellees; refugees	21	32	47	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	21	27	52	402
Protestants	20	27	53	520
Others	22	28	50	18
No religion	35	13	52	23

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	<u>Positive comments</u>	<u>Negative comments</u>	<u>Neutral comments</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	17%	22%	61%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	22	32	46	307
20,000 to 99,999	14	40	46	119
100,000 and over	27	18	55	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	16	24	60	38
Hamburg	26	18	56	39
Lower Saxony	25	27	48	146
Bremen	19	-	81	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	15	36	49	287
Hesse	28	26	46	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	28	4	68	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	13	24	63	119
Bavaria	28	25	47	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of English life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	5%	15%	63%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	8	20	62	10	412
Women	3	11	63	23	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	4	14	64	18	819
High school w/o diploma	9	18	63	10	121
Diploma, university	26	35	22	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	18	15	51	16	79
Lower middle	4	17	64	15	576
Poor	4	12	64	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	-	64	33	36
150 to 299 DM	3	10	56	31	111
300 to 399 DM	4	11	69	16	146
400 to 499 DM	2	20	67	11	165
500 to 599 DM	6	19	62	13	128
600 DM and more	10	19	59	12	207
No opinion	4	10	70	16	77
No answer	3	15	57	25	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	24	61	12	117
25 to 34 years	8	16	62	14	173
35 to 44 years	7	18	59	16	167
45 to 54 years	3	13	65	19	208
55 years and over	4	12	64	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	19	62	13	246
CDU/CSU	5	17	58	20	333
FDP	18	27	41	14	22
Other parties	3	17	67	13	30
No party	3	11	70	16	200
No opinion	4	9	69	18	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	31	31	23	15	13
Businessmen	3	17	68	12	99
White-collar workers	11	20	56	13	203
Skilled laborers	4	20	65	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	2	10	67	21	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	8	64	27	99
Housewives	2	10	63	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	10	64	24	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	5	15	65	15	769
Expellees; refugees	6	16	54	24	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	6	14	60	20	402
Protestants	4	16	65	15	520
Others	5	11	78	6	18
No religion	13	17	48	22	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	13%	64%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	6	15	60	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	8	13	65	14	119
100,000 and over	6	18	63	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	8	16	52	24	38
Hamburg	8	28	62	2	39
Lower Saxony	5	15	66	14	146
Bremen	6	19	63	12	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	6	14	64	16	287
Hesse	1	17	70	12	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	-	15	74	11	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	9	69	18	119
Bavaria	7	18	47	28	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of English life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	9%	23%	51%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	16	33	43	8	412
Women	4	15	58	23	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	7	21	55	17	819
High school w/o diploma	16	35	40	9	121
Diploma, university	30	39	18	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	21	33	32	14	79
Lower middle	8	24	54	14	576
Poor	7	18	54	21	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	8	58	34	36
150 to 299 DM	6	13	51	30	111
300 to 399 DM	7	14	62	17	146
400 to 499 DM	5	30	54	11	165
500 to 599 DM	9	35	42	14	128
600 DM and more	18	27	45	10	207
No opinion	3	17	65	15	77
No answer	11	19	46	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	6	24	56	14	117
25 to 34 years	10	26	50	14	173
35 to 44 years	10	25	51	14	167
45 to 54 years	11	20	51	18	208
55 years and over	8	21	52	19	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	9	29	50	12	246
CDU/CSU	10	23	47	20	333
FDP	18	27	46	9	22
Other parties	10	17	56	17	30
No party	5	20	59	16	200
No opinion	8	16	57	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	31	38	23	8	13
Businessmen	8	26	54	12	99
White-collar workers	17	32	39	12	203
Skilled laborers	8	27	55	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	5	14	59	22	137
Farmers; farmhands	2	12	62	24	99
Housewives	3	15	55	27	60
Pensioners; retired	7	16	53	24	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	8	23	53	16	769
Expellees, refugees	12	21	47	20	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	9	21	49	21	402
Protestants	9	24	54	13	520
Others	11	28	56	5	18
No religion	4	22	48	26	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>No opinion.</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	4%	22%	55%	19%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	10	18	54	18	307
20,000 to 99,999	10	29	47	14	119
100,000 and over	12	26	48	14	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	21	18	42	19	38
Hamburg	10	31	59	-	39
Lower Saxony	8	28	49	15	146
Bremen	25	25	38	12	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	9	26	48	17	287
Hesse	7	22	58	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	8	18	69	5	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	5	15	64	16	119
Bayaria	10	20	42	28	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of English life?"

<u>Cultural Achievements</u>					
	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	3%	16%	64%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	5	20	65	10	412
Women	2	13	63	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	2	14	66	18	819
High school w/o diploma	5	22	66	7	121
Diploma, university	30	35	22	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	11	27	49	13	79
Lower middle	2	18	65	15	576
Poor	3	9	68	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	67	33	36
150 to 299 DM	2	11	56	31	111
300 to 399 DM	3	9	73	15	146
400 to 499 DM	3	17	69	11	165
500 to 599 DM	3	21	63	13	128
600 DM and more	7	26	57	10	207
No opinion	1	17	66	16	77
No answer	1	8	70	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	20	65	12	117
25 to 34 years	3	18	65	14	173
35 to 44 years	6	16	66	12	167
45 to 54 years	4	16	62	18	208
55 years and over	2	14	64	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	4	15	69	12	246
CDU/CSU	4	20	56	20	333
FDP	5	18	77	-	22
Other parties	3	10	73	14	30
No party	1	13	69	17	200
No opinion	3	11	68	18	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	15	62	8	13
Businessmen	3	19	67	11	99
White-collar workers	6	26	57	11	203
Skilled laborers	4	16	69	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	7	72	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	9	68	23	99
Housewives	-	12	63	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	15	56	27	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	3	17	65	15	769
Expellees; refugees	4	13	62	21	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	4	16	59	21	402
Protestants	2	15	70	13	520
Others	6	22	61	11	18
No religion	4	22	61	13	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	9%	68%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	5	17	61	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	2	14	71	13	119
100,000 and over	3	23	61	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	8	21	50	21	38
Hamburg	5	44	51	-	39
Lower Saxony	3	14	70	13	146
Bremen	-	19	69	12	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	15	64	18	287
Hesse	5	19	64	12	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	-	12	81	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	1	13	71	15	119
Bavaria	5	14	53	28	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of English life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				<u>No. of cases</u>
	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	18%	58%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	12	27	51	10	412
Women	2	11	63	24	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	5	17	59	19	819
High school w/o diploma	10	25	55	10	121
Diploma, university	17	22	44	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	17	26	43	14	79
Lower middle	5	20	58	17	576
Poor	6	11	62	21	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	-	64	33	36
150 to 299 DM	4	6	58	32	111
300 to 399 DM	6	12	65	17	146
400 to 499 DM	5	21	61	13	165
500 to 599 DM	5	23	58	14	128
600 DM and more	11	30	47	12	207
No opinion	4	14	60	22	77
No answer	9	10	60	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	2	20	62	16	117
25 to 34 years	9	21	55	15	173
35 to 44 years	10	17	58	15	167
45 to 54 years	7	19	54	20	208
55 years and over	4	15	60	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	25	57	12	246
CDU/CSU	6	16	55	23	333
FDP	18	18	59	5	22
Other parties	6	17	60	17	30
No party	4	16	63	17	200
No opinion	7	12	61	20	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	39	15	31	15	13
Businessmen	4	25	56	15	99
White-collar workers	12	22	54	12	203
Skilled laborers	6	21	61	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	2	14	63	21	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	11	60	26	99
Housewives	2	7	65	26	60
Pensioners; retired	5	14	56	25	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	6	18	59	17	769
Expellees; refugees	7	19	52	22	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	8	16	54	22	402
Protestants	6	18	61	15	520
Others	6	28	50	16	18
No religion	-	13	61	26	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	5%	14%	59%	22%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	8	16	56	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	6	23	55	16	119
100,000 and over	6	21	60	13	282
<u>and:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	24	53	18	38
Hamburg	5	33	59	3	39
Lower Saxony	5	15	63	17	146
Bremen	19	-	69	12	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	20	56	19	287
Hesse	6	12	64	18	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	21	68	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	7	15	61	17	119
Bavaria	10	17	46	27	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of American life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	9%	23%	52%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	14	28	49	9	412
Women	6	18	55	21	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	8	21	54	17	819
High school w/o diploma	16	31	46	7	121
Diploma, university	35	39	13	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	24	26	37	13	79
Lower middle	8	24	54	14	576
Poor	8	19	52	21	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	5	53	39	36
150 to 299 DM	6	15	47	32	111
300 to 399 DM	7	18	59	16	146
400 to 499 DM	7	27	57	9	165
500 to 599 DM	12	29	49	10	128
600 DM and more	17	30	44	9	207
No opinion	6	16	60	18	77
No answer	6	19	56	19	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	7	24	57	12	117
25 to 34 years	13	26	47	14	173
35 to 44 years	12	23	52	13	167
45 to 54 years	6	24	53	17	208
55 years and over	9	19	52	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	13	25	50	12	246
CDU/CSU	10	25	45	20	333
FDP	14	41	41	4	22
Other parties	10	13	64	13	30
No party	4	17	64	15	200
No opinion	8	18	55	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	31	46	15	8	13
Businessmen	6	28	54	12	99
White-collar workers	17	30	42	11	203
Skilled laborers	10	26	54	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	6	14	62	18	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	11	61	27	99
Housewives	7	13	58	22	60
Pensioners; retired	7	20	48	25	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	9	23	54	14	769
Expellees; refugees	10	22	46	22	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	9	20	51	20	402
Protestants	9	24	54	13	520
Others	11	33	50	6	18
No religion	13	22	48	17	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	3%	19%	58%	20%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	11	19	51	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	13	22	52	13	119
100,000 and over	12	29	49	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	18	18	40	24	38
Hamburg	15	46	39	-	39
Lower Saxony	7	22	55	16	146
Bremen	13	25	56	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	11	23	52	14	287
Hesse	5	24	58	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	17	72	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	7	22	54	17	119
Bavaria	12	18	42	28	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of American life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	19%	24%	43%	14%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	31	30	31	8	412
Women	10	19	52	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	17	22	46	15	819
High school w/o diploma	32	33	27	8	121
Diploma, university	44	30	13	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	42	21	25	12	79
Lower middle	18	28	42	12	576
Poor	15	17	49	19	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	6	55	36	36
150 to 299 DM	11	13	50	26	111
300 to 399 DM	12	20	51	17	146
400 to 499 DM	17	30	46	7	165
500 to 599 DM	25	34	31	10	128
600 DM and more	31	28	34	7	207
No opinion	14	21	49	16	77
No answer	20	18	42	20	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	16	26	46	12	117
25 to 34 years	21	27	38	14	173
35 to 44 years	21	24	44	11	167
45 to 54 years	22	20	44	14	208
55 years and over	15	23	44	18	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	20	33	37	10	246
CDU/CSU	23	20	40	17	333
FDP	36	23	32	9	22
Other parties	17	20	46	17	30
No party	12	21	54	13	200
No opinion	16	21	46	17	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	54	30	8	8	13
Businessmen	21	24	42	13	99
White-collar workers	33	30	27	10	203
Skilled laborers	20	27	44	9	229
Semi-skilled laborers	10	21	53	16	137
Farmers; farmhands	7	19	53	21	99
Housewives	12	13	52	23	60
Pensioners; retired	12	17	50	21	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	18	25	44	13	769
Expellees; refugees	25	18	40	17	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	18	22	42	18	402
Protestants	20	25	43	12	520
Others	28	22	44	6	18
No religion	9	30	44	17	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	14%	23%	47%	16%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	18	20	45	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	26	23	39	12	119
100,000 and over	22	29	39	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	45	16	21	18	38
Hamburg	23	36	41	-	39
Lower Saxony	15	30	43	12	146
Bremen	38	31	25	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	19	25	43	13	287
Hesse	19	29	41	11	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	19	18	56	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	17	17	49	17	119
Bavaria	16	19	39	26	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of American life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	19%	59%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	8	24	57	11	412
Women	5	14	60	21	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	5	16	61	18	819
High school w/o diploma	11	29	53	7	121
Diploma, university	26	26	35	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	13	24	50	13	79
Lower middle	6	22	59	13	576
Poor	5	11	61	23	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	6	55	39	36
150 to 299 DM	6	7	54	33	111
300 to 399 DM	5	15	63	17	146
400 to 499 DM	4	20	66	10	165
500 to 599 DM	6	27	56	11	128
600 DM and more	13	27	51	9	207
No opinion	5	20	58	17	77
No answer	-	8	71	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	8	30	49	13	117
25 to 34 years	6	23	57	14	173
35 to 44 years	7	15	65	13	167
45 to 54 years	6	15	63	16	208
55 years and over	5	16	58	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	5	22	60	13	246
CDU/CSU	8	20	53	19	333
FDP	5	27	63	5	22
Other parties	10	20	57	13	30
No party	5	11	68	16	200
No opinion	5	17	59	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	23	54	8	13
Businessmen	7	22	58	13	99
White-collar workers	13	28	49	10	203
Skilled laborers	5	18	65	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	16	63	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	11	63	23	99
Housewives	5	7	65	23	60
Pensioners; retired	4	16	55	25	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	5	19	61	15	769
Expellees; refugees	9	16	52	23	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	7	15	58	20	402
Protestants	6	21	60	13	520
Others	6	22	61	11	18
No religion	-	26	52	22	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	18%	59%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	9	15	57	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	6	17	65	12	119
100,000 and over	7	24	59	10	282
<u>and:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	13	16	50	21	38
Hamburg	8	38	54	-	39
Lower Saxony	3	20	60	17	146
Bremen	-	31	63	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	7	17	62	14	287
Hesse	10	23	54	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	14	73	9	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	15	66	17	119
Bavaria	9	17	47	27	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of American life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				<u>No. of cases</u>
	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	
<u>All West Germans</u>	12%	21%	50%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	20	31	39	10	412
Women	7	13	59	21	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	11	19	52	18	819
High school w/o diploma	19	31	43	7	121
Diploma, university	26	31	31	12	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	27	28	34	11	79
Lower middle	11	25	49	15	576
Poor	11	11	57	21	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	3	55	39	36
150 to 299 DM	10	6	52	32	111
300 to 399 DM	10	17	55	18	146
400 to 499 DM	12	22	56	10	165
500 to 599 DM	9	31	47	13	128
600 DM and more	23	27	41	9	207
No opinion	8	18	56	18	77
No answer	10	23	47	20	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	8	25	53	14	117
25 to 34 years	16	22	48	14	173
35 to 44 years	16	20	50	14	167
45 to 54 years	13	20	51	16	208
55 years and over	10	20	50	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	12	29	47	12	246
CDU/CSU	14	18	47	21	333
FDP	18	27	55	-	22
Other parties	23	17	47	13	30
No party	8	14	62	16	200
No opinion	13	20	48	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	31	46	15	8	13
Businessmen	13	24	51	12	99
White-collar workers	21	28	38	13	203
Skilled laborers	12	25	52	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	8	14	60	18	137
Farmers; farmhands	6	14	55	25	99
Housewives	8	5	63	24	60
Pensioners; retired	7	17	51	25	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	12	21	52	15	769
Expellees; refugees	15	19	45	21	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	13	17	49	21	402
Protestants	12	23	51	14	520
Others	22	28	39	11	18
No religion	4	26	57	13	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	9%	18%	52%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	14	16	50	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	13	21	53	13	119
100,000 and over	13	29	48	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	21	21	37	21	38
Hamburg	8	51	41	-	39
Lower Saxony	8	19	57	16	146
Bremen	25	19	50	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	12	23	49	16	287
Hesse	10	21	55	14	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	11	17	65	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	10	20	53	17	119
Bavaria	19	13	41	27	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of French life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	4%	15%	63%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	6	19	64	11	412
Women	3	12	62	23	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	3	14	64	19	819
High school w/o diploma	10	18	63	9	121
Diploma, university	26	31	26	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	15	23	48	14	79
Lower middle	4	16	65	15	576
Poor	3	11	62	24	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	61	39	36
150 to 299 DM	3	8	52	37	111
300 to 399 DM	3	9	70	18	146
400 to 499 DM	4	16	70	10	165
500 to 599 DM	5	26	57	12	128
600 DM and more	9	23	59	9	207
No opinion	3	9	66	22	77
No answer	2	10	67	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	2	20	65	13	117
25 to 34 years	6	17	62	15	173
35 to 44 years	6	15	61	18	167
45 to 54 years	3	14	65	18	208
55 years and over	4	12	62	22	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	19	63	12	246
CDU/CSU	4	17	57	22	333
FDP	9	18	59	14	22
Other parties	3	13	67	17	30
No party	3	13	68	16	200
No opinion	3	8	67	22	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	47	15	23	13
Businessmen	2	19	67	12	99
White-collar workers	12	19	56	13	203
Skilled laborers	3	18	66	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	10	69	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	6	65	29	99
Housewives	2	7	66	25	60
Pensioners; retired	3	12	61	24	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	4	15	64	17	769
Expellees; refugees	5	13	60	22	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	5	15	58	22	402
Protestants	4	15	66	15	520
Others	16	6	72	6	18
No religion	4	13	61	22	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	1%	9%	68%	22%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	6	14	59	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	4	15	66	15	119
100,000 and over	6	21	62	11	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	11	13	50	26	38
Hamburg	10	28	62	-	39
Lower Saxony	3	14	62	21	146
Bremen	-	38	56	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	17	64	15	287
Hesse	5	11	68	16	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	12	81	6	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	11	69	17	119
Bavaria	6	13	50	31	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of French life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	11%	20%	53%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	17	31	43	9	412
Women	6	12	60	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	8	18	56	18	819
High school w/o diploma	22	33	38	7	121
Diploma, university	35	31	17	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	34	25	28	13	79
Lower middle	10	23	54	13	576
Poor	6	15	56	23	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	61	36	36
150 to 299 DM	3	9	55	33	111
300 to 399 DM	6	15	61	18	146
400 to 499 DM	10	26	55	9	165
500 to 599 DM	15	28	45	12	128
600 DM and more	19	26	45	10	207
No opinion	9	13	60	18	77
No answer	10	21	50	19	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	9	22	53	16	117
25 to 34 years	14	24	49	13	173
35 to 44 years	13	18	55	14	167
45 to 54 years	13	21	51	15	208
55 years and over	6	18	55	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	10	28	50	12	246
CDU/CSU	12	18	50	20	333
FDP	18	32	45	5	22
Other parties	7	17	56	20	30
No party	9	16	61	14	200
No opinion	9	17	53	21	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	47	23	15	15	13
Businessmen	15	19	54	12	99
White-collar workers	21	31	37	11	203
Skilled laborers	11	22	55	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	3	15	62	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	11	62	24	99
Housewives	2	15	60	23	60
Pensioners; retired	5	15	56	24	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	10	20	54	16	769
Expellees; refugees	12	22	47	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	9	17	53	21	402
Protestants	11	23	52	14	520
Others	28	16	50	6	18
No religion	9	22	52	17	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	7%	15%	60%	18%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	11	17	51	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	12	24	49	15	119
100,000 and over	13	27	50	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	32	8	39	21	38
Hamburg	13	36	51	-	39
Lower Saxony	8	23	52	17	146
Bremen	25	31	38	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	23	54	15	287
Hesse	22	19	47	12	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	9	14	72	5	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	8	16	58	28	119
Bavaria	7	18	47	28	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of French life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	5%	16%	61%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	6	20	62	12	412
Women	5	12	61	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	4	14	63	19	819
High school w/o diploma	12	23	57	8	121
Diploma, university	26	39	18	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	14	28	43	15	79
Lower middle	5	17	64	14	576
Poor	4	9	62	25	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	61	39	36
150 to 299 DM	3	6	53	38	111
300 to 399 DM	3	9	71	17	146
400 to 499 DM	3	18	68	11	165
500 to 599 DM	9	21	56	14	128
600 DM and more	11	26	53	10	207
No opinion	3	14	62	21	77
No answer	3	9	67	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	4	21	62	13	117
25 to 34 years	7	18	61	14	173
35 to 44 years	6	17	60	17	167
45 to 54 years	6	13	64	17	208
55 years and over	4	13	60	23	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	16	66	12	246
CDU/CSU	5	20	54	21	333
FDP	9	18	68	5	22
Other parties	3	7	73	17	30
No party	5	11	67	17	200
No opinion	4	14	60	22	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	31	31	23	13
Businessmen	4	21	63	12	99
White-collar workers	14	23	52	11	203
Skilled laborers	4	16	66	14	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	9	69	21	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	7	66	27	99
Housewives	3	8	64	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	14	57	27	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	5	16	62	17	769
Expellees; refugees	5	14	59	22	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	5	15	57	23	402
Protestants	6	16	64	14	520
Others	11	11	67	11	18
No religion	4	22	61	13	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	8%	66%	24%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	15	58	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	1	12	71	16	119
100,000 and over	9	24	56	11	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	16	55	24	38
Hamburg	10	41	49	-	39
Lower Saxony	3	12	66	19	146
Bremen	13	25	56	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	15	64	17	287
Hesse	10	23	54	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	16	72	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	10	70	17	119
Bavaria	8	12	49	31	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of French life?"

<u>Economy</u>					
	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	15%	60%	19%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	9	23	56	12	412
Women	3	9	64	24	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	5	13	62	20	819
High school w/o diploma	11	25	53	11	121
Diploma, university	26	22	30	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	19	20	43	18	79
Lower middle	5	17	62	16	576
Poor	4	10	61	25	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	58	39	36
150 to 299 DM	-	6	57	37	111
300 to 399 DM	5	10	65	20	146
400 to 499 DM	7	16	66	11	165
500 to 599 DM	4	25	57	14	128
600 DM and more	13	22	54	11	207
No opinion	1	8	68	23	77
No answer	5	13	58	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	18	63	16	117
25 to 34 years	9	17	59	15	173
35 to 44 years	7	15	61	17	167
45 to 54 years	6	15	61	18	208
55 years and over	4	13	59	24	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	5	21	62	12	246
CDU/CSU	4	14	59	23	333
FDP	5	27	54	14	22
Other parties	7	10	63	20	30
No party	6	14	61	19	200
No opinion	9	7	61	23	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	38	23	8	31	13
Businessmen	9	11	64	16	99
White-collar workers	13	24	51	12	203
Skilled laborers	5	16	66	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	11	66	22	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	9	62	29	99
Housewives	-	5	70	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	14	57	27	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	5	15	62	18	769
Expellees; refugees	7	13	55	25	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	5	13	59	23	402
Protestants	6	17	61	16	520
Others	17	17	49	17	18
No religion	9	13	61	17	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	3%	11%	62%	24%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	12	59	22	307
20,000 to 99,999	4	18	60	18	119
100,000 and over	8	21	60	11	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	13	56	26	38
Hamburg	8	36	56	-	39
Lower Saxony	5	14	59	22	146
Bremen	19	13	62	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	4	16	63	17	287
Hesse	7	16	57	20	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	18	72	5	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	6	12	65	17	119
Bavaria	7	11	50	32	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	8%	16%	58%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	11	22	55	12	412
Women	5	13	60	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	6	16	60	18	819
High school w/o diploma	17	20	53	10	121
Diploma, university	30	30	22	18	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	20	20	44	16	79
Lower middle	7	17	61	15	576
Poor	6	14	57	23	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	58	39	36
150 to 299 DM	8	5	50	37	111
300 to 399 DM	4	16	58	22	146
400 to 499 DM	5	19	65	11	165
500 to 599 DM	8	23	58	11	128
600 DM and more	15	23	54	8	207
No opinion	7	10	66	17	77
No answer	4	14	58	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	5	22	58	15	117
25 to 34 years	11	20	53	16	173
35 to 44 years	10	13	63	14	167
45 to 54 years	7	19	59	15	208
55 years and over	5	12	59	24	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	7	22	57	14	246
CDU/CSU	8	16	56	20	333
FDP	18	36	41	5	22
Other parties	10	-	77	13	30
No party	6	14	62	18	200
No opinion	8	11	61	20	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	31	15	31	23	13
Businessmen	9	17	59	15	99
White-collar workers	16	20	54	10	203
Skilled laborers	7	23	58	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	3	12	65	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	9	62	28	99
Housewives	8	7	58	27	60
Pensioners; retired	2	14	58	26	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	7	17	60	16	769
Expellees; refugees	9	16	52	23	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	9	15	56	20	402
Protestants	7	18	59	16	520
Others	11	11	72	6	18
No religion	9	13	65	13	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	3%	11%	61%	25%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	8	18	56	18	307
20,000 to 99,999	10	15	61	14	119
100,000 and over	11	20	56	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	19	55	21	38
Hamburg	18	25	54	3	39
Lower Saxony	5	14	60	21	146
Bremen	-	-	75	25	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	9	17	62	12	287
Hesse	12	17	52	19	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	18	71	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	20	59	18	119
Bavaria	9	14	47	30	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	20%	18%	46%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	32	24	35	9	412
Women	11	15	54	20	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	17	18	48	17	819
High school w/o diploma	33	25	34	8	121
Diploma, university	48	17	22	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	38	25	25	12	79
Lower middle	20	21	45	14	576
Poor	16	12	52	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	5	-	59	36	36
150 to 299 DM	12	6	53	29	111
300 to 399 DM	14	16	48	22	146
400 to 499 DM	21	18	53	8	165
500 to 599 DM	23	29	38	10	128
600 DM and more	30	26	36	8	207
No opinion	17	13	53	17	77
No answer	21	18	40	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	19	24	43	14	117
25 to 34 years	24	22	40	14	173
35 to 44 years	22	17	48	13	167
45 to 54 years	21	19	46	14	208
55 years and over	17	14	48	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	23	25	40	12	246
CDU/CSU	22	17	43	18	333
FDP	41	23	32	4	22
Other parties	13	17	57	13	30
No party	14	14	56	16	200
No opinion	17	16	48	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	46	31	15	8	13
Businessmen	25	17	45	13	99
White-collar workers	35	26	29	10	203
Skilled laborers	22	21	46	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	10	15	56	19	137
Farmers; farmhands	8	10	60	22	99
Housewives	13	12	50	25	60
Pensioners; retired	7	16	53	24	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	20	19	46	15	769
Expellees; refugees	22	15	43	20	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	17	19	45	19	402
Protestants	23	18	45	14	520
Others	22	28	44	6	18
No religion	17	13	52	18	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	14%	14%	52%	20%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	18	19	46	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	24	20	43	13	119
100,000 and over	26	21	40	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	40	5	34	21	38
Hamburg	33	21	46	-	39
Lower Saxony	17	20	47	16	146
Bremen	37	19	25	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	24	44	14	287
Hesse	28	22	38	12	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	18	16	59	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	15	14	52	19	119
Bavaria	18	12	43	27	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little of no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	15%	61%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	9	18	61	12	412
Women	4	13	60	23	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	4	13	63	20	819
High school w/o diploma	15	20	54	11	121
Diploma, university	30	35	22	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	15	24	48	13	79
Lower middle	6	16	62	16	576
Poor	5	10	62	23	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	3	55	39	36
150 to 299 DM	3	7	54	36	111
300 to 399 DM	6	11	62	21	146
400 to 499 DM	5	17	65	13	165
500 to 599 DM	6	16	65	13	128
600 DM and more	10	25	58	7	207
No opinion	7	10	62	21	77
No answer	3	11	64	22	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	7	20	56	17	117
25 to 34 years	8	15	61	16	173
35 to 44 years	7	16	60	17	167
45 to 54 years	6	15	64	15	208
55 years and over	4	12	61	23	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	17	64	13	246
CDU/CSU	5	17	58	20	333
FDP	14	23	54	9	22
Other parties	10	3	70	17	30
No party	6	11	63	20	200
No opinion	5	13	61	21	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	23	46	16	13
Businessmen	5	15	66	14	99
White-collar workers	13	23	53	11	203
Skilled laborers	5	16	66	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	3	9	65	23	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	10	60	27	99
Housewives	7	8	58	27	60
Pensioners; retired	2	11	62	25	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	6	15	62	17	769
Expellees; refugees	6	14	57	23	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	6	16	57	21	402
Protestants	6	14	64	16	520
Others	11	11	67	11	18
No religion	4	26	57	13	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	10%	62%	26%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	13	62	18	307
20,000 to 99,999	4	13	70	13	119
100,000 and over	10	21	56	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	8	13	58	21	38
Hamburg	15	36	49	-	39
Lower Saxony	1	10	69	20	146
Bremen	6	6	57	31	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	15	65	15	287
Hesse	14	18	52	16	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	12	77	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	10	67	20	119
Bavaria	9	18	44	29	161

"How much interest do you have in each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				
	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	9%	15%	57%	19%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	15	23	50	12	412
Women	5	9	62	24	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	7	14	58	21	819
High school w/o diploma	20	20	49	11	121
Diploma, university	26	22	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	22	19	44	15	79
Lower middle	9	17	57	17	576
Poor	7	10	59	24	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	6	-	56	38	36
150 to 299 DM	7	3	52	38	111
300 to 399 DM	8	12	59	21	146
400 to 499 DM	6	16	67	11	165
500 to 599 DM	9	22	55	14	128
600 DM and more	17	24	49	10	207
No opinion	9	9	61	21	77
No answer	6	14	57	23	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	9	22	51	18	117
25 to 34 years	12	20	52	16	173
35 to 44 years	11	12	61	16	167
45 to 54 years	11	15	57	17	208
55 years and over	6	11	59	24	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	11	21	55	13	246
CDU/CSU	9	14	55	22	333
FDP	18	27	50	5	22
Other parties	10	7	70	13	30
No party	7	12	60	21	200
No opinion	10	10	58	22	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	38	31	23	8	13
Businessmen	10	16	59	15	99
White-collar workers	18	21	47	14	203
Skilled laborers	8	18	59	15	229
Semi-skilled laborers	4	12	63	21	137
Farmers; farmhands	5	7	62	26	99
Housewives	7	7	56	30	60
Pensioners; retired	4	10	59	27	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	9	15	59	17	769
Expellees; refugees	13	13	49	25	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	10	14	54	22	402
Protestants	9	16	58	17	520
Others	11	17	61	11	18
No religion	13	4	65	18	23

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	<u>Great interest</u>	<u>Some interest</u>	<u>Little or no interest</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	4%	13%	59%	24%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	11	12	56	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	14	14	56	16	119
100,000 and over	11	21	55	13	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	13	8	53	26	38
Hamburg	10	31	59	-	39
Lower Saxony	9	10	58	23	146
Bremen	12	6	63	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	18	58	16	287
Hesse	6	18	57	19	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	11	70	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	8	15	58	19	119
Bavaria	12	13	46	29	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of English life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	1%	9%	75%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	2	15	75	8	412
Women	1	5	75	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	1	7	76	16	819
High school w/o diploma	3	11	80	6	121
Diploma, university	4	52	31	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	6	24	57	13	79
Lower middle	1	9	77	13	576
Poor	1	6	76	17	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	58	42	36
150 to 299 DM	-	7	71	22	111
300 to 399 DM	-	8	74	18	146
400 to 499 DM	1	7	83	9	165
500 to 599 DM	1	11	79	9	128
600 DM and more	3	15	74	8	207
No opinion	1	3	75	21	77
No answer	1	8	71	20	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	2	8	76	14	117
25 to 34 years	1	9	79	11	173
35 to 44 years	1	11	74	14	167
45 to 54 years	2	8	78	12	208
55 years and over	1	8	72	19	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	2	10	78	10	246
CDU/CSU	2	11	69	18	333
FDP	-	18	82	-	22
Other parties	-	-	83	17	30
No party	-	8	78	14	200
No opinion	-	4	80	16	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	38	38	16	13
Businessmen	2	4	80	14	99
White-collar workers	1	14	74	11	203
Skilled laborers	2	8	82	8	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	7	76	16	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	3	72	25	99
Housewives	-	7	65	28	60
Pensioners; retired	-	11	73	16	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	1	9	75	15	769
Expellees; refugees	1	9	76	14	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	1	10	72	17	402
Protestants	1	8	78	13	520
Others	-	11	78	11	18
No religion	-	4	74	22	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	-%	5%	76%	19%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	1	9	72	18	307
20,000 to 99,999	5	11	71	13	119
100,000 and over	1	11	80	8	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	-	21	55	24	38
Hamburg	2	3	92	3	39
Lower Saxony	*	9	77	14	146
Bremen	-	44	50	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	8	80	10	287
Hesse	-	6	83	11	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	8	80	11	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	-	8	77	15	119
Bavaria	2	9	61	28	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of English life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	4%	20%	63%	13%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	8	32	53	7	412
Women	2	10	70	18	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	3	18	65	14	819
High school w/o diploma	9	30	54	7	121
Diploma, university	13	35	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	14	29	42	15	79
Lower middle	4	21	64	11	576
Poor	2	15	67	16	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	8	53	39	36
150 to 299 DM	3	11	68	18	111
300 to 399 DM	2	14	69	15	146
400 to 499 DM	4	23	68	5	165
500 to 599 DM	6	22	63	9	128
600 DM and more	8	28	55	9	207
No opinion	3	17	62	18	77
No answer	4	19	58	19	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	17	68	12	117
25 to 34 years	4	22	65	9	173
35 to 44 years	5	21	61	13	167
45 to 54 years	5	19	63	13	208
55 years and over	4	20	60	16	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	22	62	10	246
CDU/CSU	5	20	60	15	333
FDP	9	36	50	5	22
Other parties	-	20	63	17	30
No party	3	17	69	11	200
No opinion	2	17	63	18	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	46	31	15	13
Businessmen	6	20	61	13	99
White-collar workers	9	28	53	10	203
Skilled laborers	3	21	68	8	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	13	68	18	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	15	68	17	99
Housewives	-	15	62	23	60
Pensioners; retired	4	15	66	15	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	4	19	64	13	769
Expellees; refugees	6	21	58	15	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	3	16	65	16	402
Protestants	5	22	62	11	520
Others	-	33	56	11	18
No religion	4	17	57	22	23

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	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	17%	67%	14%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	4	19	60	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	8	21	57	14	119
100,000 and over	5	24	64	7	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	13	29	37	21	38
Hamburg	8	18	71	3	39
Lower Saxony	5	22	64	9	146
Bremen	6	38	56	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	20	65	10	287
Hesse	1	22	69	8	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	7	18	67	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	17	65	15	119
Bavaria	1	15	57	27	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of English life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	1%	10%	74%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	1	14	76	9	412
Women	1	8	72	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	1	9	75	15	819
High school w/o diploma	2	17	73	8	121
Diploma, university	9	39	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	22	59	15	79
Lower middle	1	11	75	13	576
Poor	1	7	75	17	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	58	39	36
150 to 299 DM	1	3	76	20	111
300 to 399 DM	-	9	73	18	146
400 to 499 DM	1	13	79	7	165
500 to 599 DM	2	13	77	8	128
600 DM and more	2	15	74	9	207
No opinion	-	10	66	24	77
No answer	1	8	72	19	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	1	6	78	15	117
25 to 34 years	1	14	74	11	173
35 to 44 years	-	10	76	14	167
45 to 54 years	2	12	73	13	208
55 years and over	1	10	71	18	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	*	9	79	12	246
CDU/CSU	2	13	68	17	333
FDP	-	23	72	5	22
Other parties	-	13	67	20	30
No party	1	8	77	14	200
No opinion	-	7	76	17	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	8	54	23	13
Businessmen	-	12	72	16	99
White-collar workers	2	18	70	10	203
Skilled laborers	2	9	79	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	-	6	79	15	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	5	74	21	99
Housewives	-	7	68	25	60
Pensioners; retired	-	11	73	16	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	1	10	75	14	769
Expellees; refugees	1	11	72	16	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	1	10	72	17	402
Protestants	1	10	76	13	520
Others	-	28	55	17	18
No religion	-	13	70	17	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	*%	5%	77%	18%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	2	11	68	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	-	11	76	13	119
100,000 and over	1	14	77	8	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	19	50	26	38
Hamburg	3	20	74	3	39
Lower Saxony	-	12	74	14	146
Bremen	-	6	94	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	1	10	78	11	287
Hesse	1	13	75	11	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	12	77	10	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	-	3	83	14	119
Bavaria	-	9	63	28	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of English life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				No. of cases
	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	
<u>All West Germans</u>	3%	13%	68%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	5	24	61	10	412
Women	1	5	73	21	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	3	11	69	17	819
High school w/o diploma	7	20	63	10	121
Diploma, university	4	26	57	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	7	22	52	19	79
Lower middle	3	14	68	15	576
Poor	2	9	71	18	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	56	41	36
150 to 299 DM	3	6	70	21	111
300 to 399 DM	2	8	71	19	146
400 to 499 DM	2	16	74	8	165
500 to 599 DM	4	12	74	10	128
600 DM and more	6	23	59	12	207
No opinion	3	5	69	23	77
No answer	2	12	66	20	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	9	70	18	117
25 to 34 years	3	13	73	11	173
35 to 44 years	4	17	65	14	167
45 to 54 years	2	13	71	14	208
55 years and over	3	12	64	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	4	13	68	12	246
CDU/CSU	4	13	64	19	333
FDP	5	18	68	9	22
Other parties	3	10	70	17	30
No party	2	11	72	15	200
No opinion	2	10	71	17	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	15	31	39	15	13
Businessmen	3	16	63	18	99
White-collar workers	5	19	64	12	203
Skilled laborers	3	12	74	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	12	70	17	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	7	68	24	99
Housewives	-	7	66	27	60
Pensioners; retired	4	9	70	17	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	3	12	69	16	769
Expellees; refugees	3	15	65	17	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	3	12	66	19	402
Protestants	3	13	70	14	520
Others	5	17	61	17	18
No religion	-	13	61	26	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	11%	69%	18%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	4	11	64	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	6	13	67	14	119
100,000 and over	2	17	72	9	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	13	53	29	38
Hamburg	3	20	74	3	39
Lower Saxony	2	10	72	16	146
Bremen	-	25	69	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	14	69	14	287
Hesse	4	8	78	10	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	7	11	71	11	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	12	70	16	119
Bavaria	2	14	56	28	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of American life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	3%	13%	69%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	6	19	66	9	412
Women	1	9	71	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	3	11	70	16	819
High school w/o diploma	7	21	65	7	121
Diploma, university	4	39	44	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	6	28	51	15	79
Lower middle	3	14	70	13	576
Poor	2	9	72	17	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	58	39	36
150 to 299 DM	4	7	67	22	111
300 to 399 DM	-	12	72	16	146
400 to 499 DM	3	11	78	8	165
500 to 599 DM	6	18	67	9	128
600 DM and more	6	21	65	8	207
No opinion	-	9	70	21	77
No answer	1	10	67	22	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	12	74	11	117
25 to 34 years	3	17	68	12	173
35 to 44 years	3	14	66	17	167
45 to 54 years	3	11	75	11	208
55 years and over	3	13	65	19	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	5	15	69	11	246
CDU/CSU	3	14	64	19	353
FDP	-	23	63	14	22
Other parties	3	10	67	20	30
No party	2	11	75	12	200
No opinion	2	11	71	16	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	23	54	15	13
Businessmen	2	16	67	15	99
White-collar workers	5	21	61	13	203
Skilled laborers	4	11	78	7	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	11	70	18	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	4	72	24	99
Housewives	-	13	65	22	60
Pensioners; retired	4	11	68	17	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	3	13	70	14	769
Expellees; refugees	5	14	64	17	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	3	15	65	17	402
Protestants	3	12	72	13	520
Others	-	11	78	11	18
No religion	-	13	61	26	23

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	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	1%	7%	73%	19%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	4	12	64	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	5	16	68	11	119
100,000 and over	3	19	71	7	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	11	8	58	23	38
Hamburg	5	28	64	3	39
Lower Saxony	1	8	76	15	146
Bremen	12	38	50	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	14	73	10	287
Hesse	1	10	76	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	15	72	9	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	13	67	17	119
Bavaria	2	13	58	27	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of American life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	9%	23%	55%	13%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	16	35	43	6	412
Women	4	15	63	18	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	7	22	57	14	819
High school w/o diploma	19	31	43	7	121
Diploma, university	22	35	30	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	24	30	32	14	79
Lower middle	8	27	53	12	576
Poor	8	14	64	14	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	6	3	58	33	36
150 to 299 DM	5	13	66	16	111
300 to 399 DM	5	21	59	15	146
400 to 499 DM	8	24	62	6	165
500 to 599 DM	12	27	54	7	128
600 DM and more	16	33	43	8	207
No opinion	5	25	49	21	77
No answer	8	20	51	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	8	23	56	13	117
25 to 34 years	11	26	54	9	173
35 to 44 years	7	23	56	14	167
45 to 54 years	10	24	54	12	208
55 years and over	9	21	54	16	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	12	24	55	9	246
CDU/CSU	10	24	51	15	333
FDP	18	27	50	5	22
Other parties	7	23	50	20	30
No party	5	22	62	11	200
No opinion	7	23	53	17	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	23	54	-	23	13
Businessmen	10	29	46	15	99
White-collar workers	17	31	41	11	203
Skilled laborers	9	25	58	8	229
Semi-skilled laborers	4	23	59	14	137
Farmers; farmhands	2	13	69	16	99
Housewives	-	13	64	23	60
Pensioners; retired	9	14	63	14	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	8	24	56	12	769
Expellees; refugees	14	22	50	14	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	6	20	58	16	402
Protestants	11	26	52	11	520
Others	11	33	45	11	18
No religion	4	26	53	17	23

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	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	7%	19%	62%	12%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	9	20	53	18	307
20,000 to 99,999	15	26	45	14	119
100,000 and over	9	31	53	7	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	26	26	27	21	38
Hamburg	10	31	56	3	39
Lower Saxony	8	23	59	10	146
Bremen	19	50	31	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	8	27	55	10	287
Hesse	8	28	56	8	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	17	61	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	10	19	56	15	119
Bavaria	4	17	53	26	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of American life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	2%	16%	67%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	4	20	67	9	412
Women	1	13	67	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	2	13	69	16	819
High school w/o diploma	4	27	62	7	121
Diploma, university	-	39	48	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	30	52	14	79
Lower middle	2	17	68	13	576
Poor	2	10	70	18	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	6	55	39	36
150 to 299 DM	3	8	66	23	111
300 to 399 DM	-	10	73	17	146
400 to 499 DM	2	18	71	9	165
500 to 599 DM	5	23	65	7	128
600 DM and more	4	25	63	8	207
No opinion	-	16	62	22	77
No answer	-	5	74	21	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	18	69	10	117
25 to 34 years	3	20	67	10	173
35 to 44 years	1	16	69	14	167
45 to 54 years	3	15	68	14	208
55 years and over	2	13	65	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	2	16	71	11	246
CDU/CSU	4	15	63	18	333
FDP	-	45	50	5	22
Other parties	7	23	53	17	30
No party	1	13	72	14	200
No opinion	1	13	70	16	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	23	54	23	13
Businessmen	3	16	65	16	99
White-collar-workers	5	24	60	11	203
Skilled laborers	2	14	75	9	229
Semi-skilled laborers	-	16	67	17	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	8	71	21	99
Housewives	-	13	64	23	60
Pensioners; retired	2	13	68	17	125
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	2	16	68	14	769
Expellees; refugees	3	17	64	16	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	2	15	66	17	402
Protestants	3	16	69	12	520
Other	5	28	50	17	18
No religion	-	22	61	17	23

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	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	10%	71%	17%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	3	15	63	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	1	19	67	13	119
100,000 and over	2	21	70	7	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	8	21	47	24	38
Hamburg	5	28	64	3	39
Lower Saxony	3	11	72	14	146
Bremen	-	13	87	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	19	69	10	287
Hesse	-	23	66	11	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	15	73	9	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	2	10	73	15	119
Bavaria	1	13	57	29	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of American life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				
	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	19%	60%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	10	30	50	10	412
Women	3	11	67	19	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	5	17	61	17	819
High school w/o diploma	12	26	55	7	121
Diploma, university	-	48	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	9	34	41	16	79
Lower middle	6	21	59	14	576
Poor	5	11	67	17	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	6	52	39	36
150 to 299 DM	5	8	65	22	111
300 to 399 DM	3	18	64	15	146
400 to 499 DM	7	20	63	10	165
500 to 599 DM	6	21	64	9	128
600 DM and more	10	28	52	10	207
No opinion	4	17	57	22	77
No answer	3	17	57	23	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	19	65	13	117
25 to 34 years	7	21	61	11	173
35 to 44 years	7	20	58	15	167
45 to 54 years	7	18	61	14	208
55 years and over	5	19	57	19	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	26	58	10	246
CDU/CSU	7	19	56	18	333
FDP	5	41	45	9	22
Other parties	10	10	60	20	30
No party	5	13	67	15	200
No opinion	5	16	63	16	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	38	38	16	13
Businessmen	5	22	56	17	99
White-collar workers	12	24	52	12	203
Skilled laborers	4	20	66	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	4	21	59	16	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	12	62	23	99
Housewives	-	13	64	23	60
Pensioners; retired	7	12	65	16	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	5	19	61	15	769
Expellees; refugees	10	19	56	15	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	5	17	59	19	402
Protestants	7	20	61	12	520
Others	-	39	44	17	18
No religion	4	17	57	22	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	4%	16%	62%	18%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	16	56	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	8	23	56	13	119
100,000 and over	6	24	63	7	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	10	16	53	21	38
Hamburg	5	28	64	3	39
Lower Saxony	5	19	64	12	146
Bremen	19	31	50	-	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	22	61	12	287
Hesse	1	20	63	16	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	9	19	64	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	6	18	61	15	119
Bavaria	8	13	51	28	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of French life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	2%	7%	74%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	3	11	76	10	412
Women	1	5	72	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	1	6	75	18	819
High school w/o diploma	3	11	73	13	121
Diploma, university	9	35	39	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	1	18	62	19	79
Lower middle	2	8	75	15	576
Poor	1	3	76	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	55	45	36
150 to 299 DM	1	5	71	23	111
300 to 399 DM	-	5	76	19	146
400 to 499 DM	1	4	86	9	165
500 to 599 DM	2	16	72	10	128
600 DM and more	3	12	74	11	207
No opinion	3	3	68	26	77
No answer	1	5	70	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	1	6	78	15	117
25 to 34 years	2	7	80	11	173
35 to 44 years	2	9	69	20	167
45 to 54 years	*	9	77	14	208
55 years and over	2	6	71	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	3	7	79	11	246
CDU/CSU	1	9	69	21	333
FDP	-	5	77	18	22
Other parties	-	-	80	20	30
No party	2	8	75	15	200
No opinion	-	5	76	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	31	46	23	13
Businessmen	2	8	73	17	99
White-collar workers	4	13	68	15	203
Skilled laborers	*	7	82	11	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	4	78	17	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	1	70	29	99
Housewives	-	7	70	23	60
Pensioners; retired	2	3	76	19	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	2	8	74	16	769
Expellees; refugees	2	5	75	18	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	2	8	71	19	402
Protestants	1	7	77	15	520
Others	11	6	72	11	18
No religion	-	9	65	26	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	-%	2%	77%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	2	9	66	23	307
20,000 to 99,999	4	6	77	15	119
100,000 and over	2	11	78	9	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	3	8	58	31	38
Hamburg	10	5	82	3	39
Lower Saxony	2	4	73	21	146
Bremen	-	31	63	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	1	9	78	12	287
Hesse	-	6	80	14	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	9	82	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	-	5	77	18	119
Bavaria	1	7	64	28	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of French life?"

<u>Foreign Policy</u>					
	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	5%	17%	63%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	7	26	60	7	412
Women	3	10	67	20	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	3	14	67	16	819
High school w/o diploma	12	28	51	9	121
Diploma, university	17	31	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	14	28	42	16	79
Lower middle	5	17	65	13	576
Poor	2	13	67	18	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	6	53	41	36
150 to 299 DM	2	6	72	20	111
300 to 399 DM	2	13	69	16	146
400 to 499 DM	4	18	69	9	165
500 to 599 DM	6	23	62	9	128
600 DM and more	10	24	58	8	207
No opinion	3	17	60	20	77
No answer	3	13	61	23	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	6	14	68	12	117
25 to 34 years	6	16	68	10	173
35 to 44 years	4	18	61	17	167
45 to 54 years	6	16	65	13	208
55 years and over	2	18	61	19	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	4	19	67	10	246
CDU/CSU	7	16	59	18	333
FDP	-	36	55	9	22
Other parties	-	20	60	20	30
No party	4	15	68	13	200
No opinion	3	14	66	17	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	16	38	23	23	13
Businessmen	5	21	60	14	99
White-collar workers	12	27	49	12	203
Skilled laborers	3	17	71	9	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	13	70	16	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	6	71	23	99
Housewives	-	5	70	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	13	70	15	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	4	17	64	15	769
Expellees; refugees	7	16	61	16	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	4	13	66	17	402
Protestants	5	20	62	13	520
Others	11	22	56	11	18
No religion	-	13	65	22	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	14%	68%	16%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	6	15	59	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	8	17	60	15	119
100,000 and over	5	21	66	8	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	16	26	34	24	38
Hamburg	5	23	69	3	39
Lower Saxony	5	15	65	15	146
Bremen	6	50	38	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	14	71	12	287
Hesse	5	25	60	10	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	8	16	68	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	16	64	17	119
Bavaria	2	13	59	26	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of French life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	2%	12%	70%	16%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	2	16	72	10	412
Women	2	10	68	20	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	1	10	72	17	819
High school w/o diploma	4	22	66	8	121
Diploma, university	13	35	39	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	26	56	14	79
Lower middle	2	14	70	14	576
Poor	2	6	72	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	53	44	36
150 to 299 DM	1	6	68	25	111
300 to 399 DM	1	7	76	16	146
400 to 499 DM	1	14	76	9	165
500 to 599 DM	4	18	69	9	128
600 DM and more	3	20	67	10	207
No opinion	3	10	65	22	77
No answer	1	6	70	23	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	2	12	71	15	117
25 to 34 years	4	17	68	11	173
35 to 44 years	1	14	68	17	167
45 to 54 years	1	13	72	14	208
55 years and over	2	9	69	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	2	14	73	11	246
CDU/CSU	2	14	65	19	333
FDP	-	23	73	4	22
Other parties	-	10	70	20	30
No party	2	9	73	16	200
No opinion	1	9	71	19	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	23	54	15	13
Businessmen	3	12	70	15	99
White-collar workers	4	20	63	13	203
Skilled laborers	1	14	75	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	-	9	73	18	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	5	69	26	99
Housewives	2	8	65	25	60
Pensioners; retired	2	9	70	19	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	2	12	70	16	769
Expellees; refugees	2	12	68	18	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	1	12	69	18	402
Protestants	2	12	72	14	520
Others	11	17	55	17	18
No religion	-	26	57	17	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	*%	8%	72%	20%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	2	13	65	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	1	9	76	14	119
100,000 and over	4	18	70	8	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	3	23	45	29	38
Hamburg	3	23	71	3	39
Lower Saxony	1	11	71	17	146
Bremen	6	44	44	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	11	75	12	287
Hesse	4	19	65	12	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	7	80	9	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	1	5	79	15	119
Bavaria	1	13	58	28	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of French life?"

	<u>Economy</u>				<u>No. of cases</u>
	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	
<u>All West Germans</u>	3%	10%	69%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	4	19	66	11	412
Women	2	4	71	23	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	2	9	71	18	819
High school w/o diploma	7	15	63	15	121
Diploma, university	-	39	48	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	9	21	52	18	79
Lower middle	2	11	70	17	576
Poor	2	6	72	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	-	56	44	36
150 to 299 DM	1	4	73	22	111
300 to 399 DM	1	5	74	20	146
400 to 499 DM	4	14	71	11	165
500 to 599 DM	2	15	72	11	128
600 DM and more	7	15	64	14	207
No opinion	-	8	65	27	77
No answer	2	10	65	23	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	3	7	72	18	117
25 to 34 years	5	13	69	13	173
35 to 44 years	2	11	68	19	167
45 to 54 years	3	11	71	15	208
55 years and over	2	9	66	23	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	3	12	73	12	246
CDU/CSU	3	11	65	21	333
FDP	-	14	68	18	22
Other parties	-	13	63	24	30
No party	4	9	69	18	200
No opinion	2	8	69	21	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	38	31	23	13
Businessmen	4	9	69	18	99
White-collar workers	7	18	59	16	203
Skilled laborers	2	10	76	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	7	73	19	137
Farmers; farmhands	-	6	66	28	99
Housewives	-	3	70	27	60
Pensioners; retired	1	7	72	20	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	3	10	69	18	769
Expellees; refugees	3	11	66	20	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	2	10	68	20	402
Protestants	3	10	70	17	520
Others	11	17	55	17	18
No religion	4	13	57	26	23

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	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	1%	8%	71%	20%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	4	8	63	25	307
20,000 to 99,999	4	13	67	16	119
100,000 and over	3	13	74	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	5	13	53	29	38
Hamburg	5	15	77	3	39
Lower Saxony	3	10	67	20	146
Bremen	-	31	50	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	9	75	14	287
Hesse	1	17	68	14	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	4	9	77	10	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	9	69	19	119
Bavaria	4	8	59	29	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Social Problems and Welfare

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	2%	10%	71%	17%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	4	13	71	12	412
Women	1	8	70	21	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	2	9	71	18	819
High school w/o diploma	2	17	70	11	121
Diploma, university	-	26	57	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	1	17	63	19	79
Lower middle	3	10	71	16	576
Poor	2	7	71	20	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	56	41	36
150 to 299 DM	3	9	67	21	111
300 to 399 DM	-	8	69	23	146
400 to 499 DM	2	10	78	10	165
500 to 599 DM	1	13	74	12	128
600 DM and more	6	14	71	9	207
No opinion	1	8	66	25	77
No answer	1	8	67	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	2	6	76	16	117
25 to 34 years	2	17	68	13	173
35 to 44 years	4	11	70	15	167
45 to 54 years	3	12	69	16	208
55 years and over	1	6	71	22	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	3	13	73	11	246
CDU/CSU	2	9	68	21	333
FDP	5	27	55	13	22
Other parties	-	7	70	23	30
No party	2	9	74	15	200
No opinion	2	8	69	21	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	15	70	15	13
Businessmen	-	10	71	19	99
White-collar workers	2	15	69	14	203
Skilled laborers	3	12	73	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	3	7	73	17	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	3	67	27	99
Housewives	-	8	65	27	60
Pensioners; retired	2	8	71	19	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	2	9	72	17	769
Expellees; refugees	4	14	63	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	2	9	71	18	402
Protestants	3	11	70	16	520
Others	-	17	72	11	18
No religion	-	13	61	26	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No</u> <u>opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	1%	6%	72%	21%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	2	9	67	22	307
20,000 to 99,999	6	12	68	14	119
100,000 and over	2	14	73	11	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	3	8	60	29	38
Hamburg	8	20	69	3	39
Lower Saxony	2	9	67	22	146
Bremen	-	6	69	25	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	11	74	12	287
Hesse	-	7	75	18	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	-	16	77	7	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	8	71	18	119
Bavaria	1	8	64	27	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Foreign Policy

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	7%	20%	58%	15%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	12	28	52	8	412
Women	4	14	62	20	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	6	19	60	15	819
High school w/o diploma	16	26	48	10	121
Diploma, university	13	22	48	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	11	30	42	17	79
Lower middle	7	22	58	13	576
Poor	6	13	63	18	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	3	58	36	36
150 to 299 DM	5	9	69	17	111
300 to 399 DM	3	15	63	19	146
400 to 499 DM	8	20	62	10	165
500 to 599 DM	11	28	53	8	128
600 DM and more	11	29	52	8	207
No opinion	7	18	53	22	77
No answer	4	16	56	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	7	21	56	16	117
25 to 34 years	11	25	52	12	173
35 to 44 years	8	20	59	13	167
45 to 54 years	6	23	58	13	208
55 years and over	6	14	62	18	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	9	22	59	10	246
CDU/CSU	9	18	54	19	333
FDP	14	45	36	5	22
Other parties	3	17	63	17	30
No party	4	19	64	13	200
No opinion	5	18	61	16	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	8	46	23	23	13
Businessmen	9	22	52	17	99
White-collar workers	15	26	47	12	203
Skilled laborers	7	24	59	10	229
Semi-skilled laborers	4	15	67	14	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	9	72	18	99
Housewives	-	17	55	28	60
Pensioners; retired	4	14	65	17	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	6	20	60	14	769
Expellees; refugees	14	19	50	17	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	5	18	62	15	402
Protestants	9	21	56	14	520
Others	6	28	55	11	18
No religion	-	22	57	21	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No</u> <u>opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	6%	13%	66%	15%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	6	22	52	20	307
20,000 to 99,999	15	19	51	15	119
100,000 and over	7	24	59	10	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	13	26	35	26	38
Hamburg	8	28	62	2	39
Lower Saxony	9	18	56	17	146
Bremen	6	31	44	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	7	21	61	11	287
Hesse	10	25	54	11	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	11	19	65	5	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	6	13	64	17	119
Bavaria	2	17	57	24	161

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Cultural Achievements

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	2%	10%	70%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	2	14	72	12	412
Women	1	8	69	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	1	10	70	19	819
High school w/o diploma	4	14	70	12	121
Diploma, university	4	26	53	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	16	62	18	79
Lower middle	1	12	71	16	576
Poor	2	8	68	22	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	-	3	53	44	36
150 to 299 DM	1	7	68	24	111
300 to 399 DM	2	6	69	23	146
400 to 499 DM	1	13	75	11	165
500 to 599 DM	2	13	74	11	128
600 DM and more	3	16	69	12	207
No opinion	1	8	69	22	77
No answer	-	9	67	24	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	1	9	71	19	117
25 to 34 years	2	13	72	13	173
35 to 44 years	2	14	68	16	167
45 to 54 years	2	14	69	15	208
55 years and over	1	7	69	23	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	1	11	75	13	246
CDU/CSU	2	10	67	21	333
FDP	5	9	81	5	22
Other parties	-	20	57	23	30
No party	1	9	71	19	200
No opinion	2	11	67	20	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	31	46	23	13
Businessmen	1	10	70	19	99
White-collar workers	3	16	68	13	203
Skilled laborers	1	12	74	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	1	9	71	19	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	4	70	25	99
Housewives	-	12	61	27	60
Pensioners; retired	1	6	70	23	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	1	9	72	18	769
Expellees; refugees	3	16	62	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	2	11	68	19	402
Protestants	1	10	72	17	520
Others	5	17	56	22	18
No religion	4	13	57	26	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No</u> <u>opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	*%	8%	70%	22%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	1	11	66	22	307
20,000 to 99,999	2	11	69	18	119
100,000 and over	3	13	73	11	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	-	13	58	29	38
Hamburg	8	20	69	3	39
Lower Saxony	1	3	74	22	146
Bremen	-	19	62	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	10	73	15	287
Hesse	2	16	66	16	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	-	14	78	8	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	1	9	72	18	119
Bavaria	1	12	60	27	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How much, would you say, you know about each of the following aspects of Russian life?"

Economy

	<u>Great deal</u>	<u>Some knowledge</u>	<u>Little or no knowledge</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	3%	12%	67%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	4	21	63	12	412
Women	2	6	70	22	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	2	12	68	18	819
High school w/o diploma	6	17	63	14	121
Diploma, university	5	17	61	17	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	5	15	61	19	79
Lower middle	2	13	68	17	576
Poor	2	10	67	21	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	3	-	56	41	36
150 to 299 DM	2	8	68	22	111
300 to 399 DM	1	9	69	21	146
400 to 499 DM	2	16	71	11	165
500 to 599 DM	2	12	73	13	128
600 DM and more	5	19	64	12	207
No opinion	3	9	61	27	77
No answer	2	11	61	26	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	4	12	67	17	117
25 to 34 years	2	12	69	17	173
35 to 44 years	4	14	67	15	167
45 to 54 years	2	16	65	17	208
55 years and over	2	10	66	22	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	2	17	68	13	246
CDU/CSU	3	11	64	22	333
FDP	4	18	64	14	22
Other parties	-	20	63	17	30
No party	3	8	71	18	200
No opinion	2	12	65	21	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	46	39	15	13
Businessmen	6	9	63	22	99
White-collar workers	3	16	65	16	203
Skilled laborers	2	14	71	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	3	13	65	19	137
Farmers; farmhands	1	7	68	24	99
Housewives	-	10	63	27	60
Pensioners; retired	2	6	74	18	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	2	11	69	18	769
Expellees; refugees	3	17	59	21	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	3	12	66	19	402
Protestants	2	13	68	17	520
Others	5	17	61	17	18
No religion	4	4	65	27	23

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	<u>Great</u> <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>Little</u> <u>or no</u> <u>knowledge</u>	<u>No</u> <u>opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	2%	11%	67%	20%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	3	11	63	23	307
20,000 to 99,999	5	18	62	15	119
100,000 and over	2	13	73	12	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	-	8	63	29	38
Hamburg	3	18	76	3	39
Lower Saxony	3	14	65	18	146
Bremen	-	13	62	25	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	3	12	70	15	287
Hesse	2	7	67	24	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	16	76	5	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	10	69	18	119
Bavaria	2	14	56	28	161

"In your opinion, should we in West Germany work more or less closely with the U.S. in pursuing our foreign policy?"

	More closely	Less closely	Independent course or to the same ex- tent as now (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	43%	11%	16%	30%..100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	50	15	20	15	412
Women	38	8	14	40	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	41	11	16	32	819
High school w/o diploma	55	14	17	14	121
Diploma, university	43	9	35	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	59	9	14	18	79
Lower middle	46	12	17	25	576
Poor	33	10	15	42	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	22	3	6	69	36
150 to 299 DM	38	7	14	41	111
300 to 399 DM	46	8	17	29	146
400 to 499 DM	40	17	16	27	165
500 to 599 DM	48	10	21	21	128
600 DM and more	51	14	14	21	207
No opinion	43	7	18	32	77
No answer	33	11	22	34	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	43	9	15	33	117
25 to 34 years	40	16	17	27	173
35 to 44 years	47	14	20	19	167
45 to 54 years	39	11	16	34	208
55 years and over	45	7	15	33	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	40	17	21	22	246
CDU/CSU	54	7	15	24	333
FDP	41	18	32	9	22
Other parties	53	10	17	20	30
No party	33	13	13	41	200
No opinion	33	6	15	46	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	38	-	31	31	13
Businessmen	45	17	24	14	99
White-collar workers	50	14	18	18	203
Skilled laborers	41	14	17	28	229
Semi-skilled laborers	39	6	13	42	137
Farmers; farmhands	44	8	14	34	99
Housewives	27	10	12	51	60
Pensioners; retired	47	4	13	36	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	41	12	16	31	769
Expellees; refugees	48	9	19	24	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	41	9	16	34	402
Protestants	44	13	17	26	520
Others	50	5	17	28	18
No religion	49	-	17	34	23

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			More	Less	Independent	No	No. of
			<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	course or to the same ex- tent as now (volunteered)	<u>opinion</u>	<u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>							
Up	to	1,999	36%	8%	21%	35%..100%	255
2,000	to	19,999	41	13	16	30	307
20,000	to	99,999	53	13	11	23	119
100,000	and over		46	11	15	28	282
<u>Land:</u>							
Schleswig/Holstein			71	5	8	16	38
Hamburg			72	12	8	8	39
Lower Saxony			47	10	18	25	146
Bremen			44	6	6	44	16
North Rhine/Westphalia			45	12	13	30	287
Hesse			29	24	24	23	83
Rhineland/Palatinate			42	11	19	28	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg			28	4	19	49	119
Bavaria			41	10	19	30	161

"Did you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions during the Suez crisis?"

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	37%	15%	48%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	50	19	31	412
Women	27	12	61	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	34	15	51	819
High school w/o diploma	54	18	28	121
Diploma, university	52	9	39	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	52	16	32	79
Lower middle	40	17	43	576
Poor	26	11	63	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	14	6	80	36
150 to 299 DM	32	7	61	111
300 to 399 DM	34	12	54	146
400 to 499 DM	37	21	42	165
500 to 599 DM	45	25	30	128
600 DM and more	49	16	35	207
No opinion	33	12	55	77
No answer	23	5	72	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	38	14	48	117
25 to 34 years	35	18	47	173
35 to 44 years	41	20	39	167
45 to 54 years	38	13	49	208
55 years and over	34	12	54	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	42	20	38	246
CDU/CSU	38	15	47	333
FDP	59	9	32	22
Other parties	47	13	40	30
No party	28	16	56	200
No opinion	30	5	65	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	54	-	46	13
Businessmen	42	16	42	99
White-collar workers	49	20	31	203
Skilled laborers	36	19	45	229
Semi-skilled laborers	34	13	53	137
Farmers; farmhands	21	11	68	99
Housewives	27	5	68	60
Pensioners; retired	33	11	56	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	36	16	48	769
Expellees; refugees	38	13	49	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	36	13	51	402
Protestants	37	16	47	520
Others	33	28	39	18
No religion	52	18	30	23

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	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis-</u> <u>approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of</u> <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	28%	15%	57%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	40	13	47	307
20,000 to 99,999	49	12	39	119
100,000 and over	36	18	46	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	45	13	42	38
Hamburg	46	23	31	39
Lower Saxony	43	12	45	146
Bremen	44	12	44	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	33	16	51	287
Hesse	26	12	62	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	43	16	41	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	28	16	56	119
Bavaria	41	14	45	161

"How about the Lebanon crisis? Did you approve of
U.S. actions there?"

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	24%	15%	61%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	36	21	43	412
Women	15	10	75	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	22	14	64	819
High school w/o diploma	33	19	48	121
Diploma, university	39	22	39	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	36	16	48	79
Lower middle	26	17	57	576
Poor	16	10	74	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	11	3	86	36
150 to 299 DM	17	10	73	111
300 to 399 DM	21	10	69	146
400 to 499 DM	26	16	58	165
500 to 599 DM	32	23	45	128
600 DM and more	31	18	51	207
No opinion	21	13	66	77
No answer	13	13	74	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	20	15	65	117
25 to 34 years	24	18	58	173
35 to 44 years	27	20	53	167
45 to 54 years	23	13	64	208
55 years and over	24	11	65	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	25	25	50	246
CDU/CSU	29	11	60	333
FDP	45	14	41	22
Other parties	23	13	64	30
No party	13	17	70	200
No opinion	22	3	75	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	15	31	54	13
Businessmen	22	14	64	99
White-collar workers	33	18	49	203
Skilled laborers	25	18	57	229
Semi-skilled laborers	23	15	62	137
Farmers; farmhands	16	9	75	99
Housewives	7	8	85	60
Pensioners; retired	25	9	66	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	23	14	63	769
Expellees; refugees	26	17	57	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	23	13	64	402
Protestants	23	16	61	520
Others	33	22	45	18
No religion	43	18	39	23

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	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	18%	15%	67%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	24	14	62	307
20,000 to 99,999	38	14	48	119
100,000 and over	22	16	62	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	37	3	60	38
Hamburg	31	8	61	39
Lower Saxony	26	11	63	146
Bremen	31	13	56	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	25	17	58	287
Hesse	12	20	68	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	24	15	61	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	21	14	65	119
Bavaria	22	16	62	161

"How about the Lebanon crisis? Did you approve of U.S. actions there?"

IF "Approve":

"Did you always think that way, or was there a time when you disapproved?"

	<u>Always approved</u>	<u>Once disapproved</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	20%	2%	2%	76%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	31	4	1	64	412
Women	13	1	1	85	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	19	2	1	78	819
High school w/o diploma	25	3	5	67	121
Diploma, university	26	9	4	61	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	28	5	3	64	79
Lower middle	23	2	1	74	576
Poor	14	1	1	84	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	11	-	-	89	36
150 to 299 DM	16	-	1	83	111
300 to 399 DM	19	1	1	79	146
400 to 499 DM	21	4	1	74	165
500 to 599 DM	26	4	2	68	128
600 DM and more	28	2	1	69	207
No opinion	16	1	4	79	77
No answer	10	1	2	87	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	18	1	1	80	117
25 to 34 years	18	5	1	76	173
35 to 44 years	22	2	3	73	167
45 to 54 years	19	2	2	77	208
55 years and over	23	1	*	76	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	21	4	*	75	246
CDU/CSU	25	2	2	71	333
FDP	32	4	9	55	22
Other parties	17	3	3	77	30
No party	12	*	1	87	200
No opinion	18	2	2	78	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	7	-	8	85	13
Businessmen	17	4	1	78	99
White-collar workers	25	4	4	67	203
Skilled laborers	23	2	*	75	229
Semi-skilled laborers	21	2	-	77	137
Farmers; farmhands	14	-	2	84	99
Housewives	7	-	-	93	60
Pensioners; retired	23	1	1	75	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	19	2	2	77	769
Expellees; refugees	23	2	1	74	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	21	1	1	77	402
Protestants	19	2	2	77	520
Others	28	5	-	67	18
No religion	26	13	4	57	23

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	<u>Always approved</u>	<u>Once dis- approved</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	15%	2%	1%	82%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	21	1	2	76	307
20,000 to 99,999	32	4	2	62	119
100,000 and over	18	2	2	78	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	37	-	-	63	38
Hamburg	21	5	5	69	39
Lower Saxony	19	4	3	74	146
Bremen	25	-	6	69	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	22	2	1	75	287
Hesse	8	2	2	88	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	24	-	-	76	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	18	2	1	79	119
Bavaria	20	1	1	78	161

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Communist-China has repeatedly threatened to attack Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa. Suppose the U.S. comes to his defense with military support in such an event, would you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions?"

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	29%	30%	41%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	39	36	25	412
Women	22	26	52	551
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	29	29	42	819
High school w/o diploma	36	36	28	121
Diploma, university	30	26	44	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>				
Upper middle and well-to-do	44	32	24	79
Lower middle	31	33	36	576
Poor	22	25	53	308
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 149 DM	19	6	75	36
150 to 299 DM	30	23	47	111
300 to 399 DM	24	30	46	146
400 to 499 DM	25	38	37	165
500 to 599 DM	34	34	32	128
600 DM and more	41	34	25	207
No opinion	26	22	52	77
No answer	22	26	52	93
<u>Age:</u>				
18 to 24 years	37	18	45	117
25 to 34 years	29	36	35	173
35 to 44 years	32	35	33	167
45 to 54 years	26	30	44	208
55 years and over	28	29	43	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>				
SPD	30	42	28	246
CDU/CSU	39	22	39	333
FDP	55	36	9	22
Other parties	33	23	44	30
No party	17	36	47	200
No opinion	17	21	62	132
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	31	38	31	13
Businessmen	30	33	37	99
White-collar workers	37	34	29	203
Skilled laborers	30	33	37	229
Semi-skilled laborers	24	33	43	137
Farmers; farmhands	28	21	51	99
Housewives	23	17	60	60
Pensioners; retired	26	24	50	123
<u>Origin:</u>				
Natives	28	32	40	769
Expellees; refugees	36	22	42	194
<u>Religion:</u>				
Catholics	31	28	41	402
Protestants	29	32	39	520
Others	28	44	28	18
No religion	30	30	40	23

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	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	26%	24%	50%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	28	32	40	307
20,000 to 99,999	37	28	35	119
100,000 and over	30	34	36	282
<u>Land:</u>				
Schleswig/Holstein	42	29	29	38
Hamburg	36	51	13	39
Lower Saxony	27	23	50	146
Bremen	-	31	69	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	34	29	37	287
Hesse	25	30	45	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	20	41	39	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	23	26	51	119
Bavaria	35	30	35	161

"Communist-China has repeatedly threatened to attack Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa. Suppose the U.S. comes to his defense with military support in such an event, would you approve or disapprove of U.S. actions?"

IF "Approve":

"Would you still approve of U.S. actions if they involved the risk of starting a world war?"

	<u>Still approve</u>	<u>Then dis- approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	7%	19%	3%	71%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	11	25	3	61	412
Women	5	14	3	78	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	6	20	3	71	819
High school w/o diploma	12	20	4	64	121
Diploma, university	9	21	-	70	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	8	30	6	56	79
Lower middle	7	21	3	69	576
Poor	6	14	2	78	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	5	11	3	81	36
150 to 299 DM	8	17	5	70	111
300 to 399 DM	5	15	4	76	146
400 to 499 DM	4	20	1	75	165
500 to 599 DM	7	26	1	66	128
600 DM and more	13	24	4	59	207
No opinion	5	18	3	74	77
No answer	6	11	5	78	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	10	25	2	63	117
25 to 34 years	4	23	2	71	173
35 to 44 years	7	22	3	68	167
45 to 54 years	7	17	2	74	208
55 years and over	9	15	4	72	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	6	22	2	70	246
CDU/CSU	9	26	4	61	333
FDP	-	45	10	45	22
Other parties	16	7	10	67	30
No party	6	9	2	83	200
No opinion	5	11	1	83	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	-	23	8	69	13
Businessmen	10	18	2	70	99
White-collar workers	10	24	3	63	203
Skilled laborers	6	22	2	70	229
Semi-skilled laborers	5	18	1	76	137
Farmers; farmhands	3	18	7	72	99
Housewives	5	15	3	77	60
Pensioners; retired	10	13	3	74	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	7	18	3	72	769
Expellees; refugees	9	23	4	64	194

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	<u>Still approve</u>	<u>Then dis- approve</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	7%	21%	3%	69%...100%	402
Protestants	7	19	3	71	520
Others	6	16	6	72	18
No religion	17	9	4	70	23
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	4	19	3	74	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	16	5	72	307
20,000 to 99,999	12	25	-	63	119
100,000 and over	7	20	3	70	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	8	31	3	58	38
Hamburg	13	23	-	64	39
Lower Saxony	8	16	3	73	146
Bremen	-	-	-	100	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	9	20	5	66	287
Hesse	-	21	4	75	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	4	4	80	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	17	2	77	119
Bavaria	7	26	2	65	161

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - has been making the more serious efforts to date towards the banning of atomic weapons tests?"

	U.S.	U.S.S.R.	Both equal (Volun- teered)	Neither making any (Volun- teered)	Don't know	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	22%	9%	14%	30%	25%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>						
Men	24	9	16	35	16	412
Women	21	9	13	26	31	551
<u>Education:</u>						
Elementary school	22	10	14	28	26	819
High school w/o diploma	22	9	16	36	17	121
Diploma, university	22	4	13	48	13	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>						
Upper middle and well-to-do	24	14	16	28	18	79
Lower middle	22	9	17	31	21	576
Poor	22	8	9	28	33	308
<u>Income:</u>						
Up to 149 DM	17	3	11	17	52	36
150 to 299 DM	23	14	11	23	29	111
300 to 399 DM	22	8	12	27	31	146
400 to 499 DM	23	12	18	23	24	165
500 to 599 DM	28	5	16	35	16	128
600 DM and more	24	12	14	36	14	207
No opinion	20	9	10	30	31	77
No answer	12	4	17	36	31	93
<u>Age:</u>						
18 to 24 years	20	11	20	29	20	117
25 to 34 years	20	12	13	33	22	173
35 to 44 years	25	10	16	30	19	167
45 to 54 years	21	7	14	30	28	208
55 years and over	23	8	12	28	29	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>						
SPD	21	12	15	36	16	246
CDU/CSU	29	8	14	28	21	333
FDP	32	5	9	36	18	22
Other parties	30	3	20	27	20	30
No party	10	11	18	27	34	200
No opinion	21	7	7	27	38	132
<u>Occupation:</u>						
Professionals	8	-	15	46	31	13
Businessmen	18	8	15	43	16	99
White-collar workers	24	13	14	33	16	203
Skilled laborers	22	11	14	32	21	229
Semi-skilled laborers	30	7	15	23	25	137
Farmers; farmhands	15	10	17	16	42	99
Housewives	23	3	10	20	44	60
Pensioners; retired	21	7	11	32	29	123
<u>Origin:</u>						
Natives	21	9	14	30	26	769
Expellees; refugees	28	9	16	28	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>						
Catholics	21	10	14	28	27	402
Protestants	22	9	15	32	22	520
Others	39	5	17	11	28	18
No religion	30	-	9	17	44	23

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	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	<u>Both equal (Volun- teered)</u>	<u>Neither making any (Volun- teered)</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>						
Up to 1,999	19%	9%	14%	24%	34%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	22	8	16	33	21	307
20,000 to 99,999	28	8	14	28	22	119
100,000 and over	22	11	13	32	22	282
<u>Land:</u>						
Schleswig/Holstein	37	10	24	13	16	38
Hamburg	28	10	13	41	8	39
Lower Saxony	17	8	14	43	18	146
Bremen	6	31	-	19	44	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	27	9	15	25	24	287
Hesse	18	10	18	20	34	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	20	7	5	41	27	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	21	8	13	27	31	119
Bavaria	19	10	16	29	26	161

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S. or the U.S.S.R. - is making the more serious efforts at the present time toward general disarmament?"

	U.S.	U.S.S.R.	Both equal (Volun- teered)	Neither making any (Volun- teered)	Don't know	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	27%	7%	10%	34%	22%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>						
Men	29	8	13	38	12	412
Women	26	6	8	31	29	551
<u>Education:</u>						
Elementary school	27	7	10	32	24	819
High school w/o diploma	31	7	9	41	12	121
Diploma, university	22	4	17	48	9	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>						
Upper middle and well-to-do	34	10	14	31	11	79
Lower middle	30	7	9	35	19	576
Poor	22	6	9	32	31	308
<u>Income:</u>						
Up to 149 DM	22	-	3	31	44	36
150 to 299 DM	25	8	15	25	27	111
300 to 399 DM	24	10	10	33	23	146
400 to 499 DM	27	9	12	33	19	165
500 to 599 DM	39	5	6	33	17	128
600 DM and more	29	9	10	37	15	207
No opinion	26	3	10	35	26	77
No answer	19	1	9	41	30	93
<u>Age:</u>						
18 to 24 years	31	7	6	33	23	117
25 to 34 years	29	8	6	39	18	173
35 to 44 years	29	11	13	28	19	167
45 to 54 years	25	5	11	35	24	208
55 years and over	26	5	10	34	25	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>						
SPD	24	10	12	39	15	246
CDU/CSU	38	5	10	28	19	333
FDP	18	9	14	50	9	22
Other parties	23	7	7	43	20	30
No party	19	6	9	37	29	200
No opinion	23	4	8	29	36	132
<u>Occupation:</u>						
Professionals	8	-	15	62	15	13
Businessmen	28	5	9	39	19	99
White-collar workers	30	9	11	39	11	203
Skilled laborers	28	6	10	37	19	229
Semi-skilled laborers	25	10	6	28	31	137
Farmers; farmhands	20	4	12	28	36	99
Housewives	28	2	12	20	38	60
Pensioners; retired	30	7	9	33	21	123
<u>Origin:</u>						
Natives	27	7	10	33	23	769
Expellees; refugees	28	7	11	37	17	194
<u>Religion:</u>						
Catholics	28	6	9	34	23	402
Protestants	26	8	10	34	22	520
Others	39	-	22	11	28	18
No religion	30	4	9	35	22	23

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	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	<u>Both equal (Volun- teered)</u>	<u>Neither making any (Volun- teered)</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>						
Up to 1,999	23%	7%	10%	30%	30%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	29	8	9	35	19	307
20,000 to 99,999	31	8	12	28	21	119
100,000 and over	29	4	9	38	20	282
<u>Land:</u>						
Schleswig/Holstein	40	8	16	18	18	38
Hamburg	46	3	3	33	15	39
Lower Saxony	14	10	12	43	21	146
Bremen	13	-	6	62	19	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	32	5	8	33	22	287
Hesse	19	12	16	25	28	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	27	7	4	39	23	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	30	9	8	28	25	119
Bavaria	28	4	12	36	20	161

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

	<u>Yes, have heard</u>	<u>No, have not heard</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	82%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	93	7	412
Women	75	25	551
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	80	20	819
High school w/o diploma	97	3	121
Diploma, university	100	-	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>			
Upper middle and well-to-do	94	6	79
Lower middle	85	15	576
Poor	74	26	308
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 149 DM	56	44	36
150 to 299 DM	74	26	111
300 to 399 DM	80	20	146
400 to 499 DM	85	15	165
500 to 599 DM	88	12	128
600 DM and more	90	10	207
No opinion	77	23	77
No answer	80	20	93
<u>Age:</u>			
18 to 24 years	88	12	117
25 to 34 years	82	18	173
35 to 44 years	88	12	167
45 to 54 years	81	19	208
55 years and over	79	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>			
SPD	90	10	246
CDU/CSU	84	16	333
FDP	95	5	22
Other parties	73	27	30
No party	77	23	200
No opinion	73	27	132
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	100	-	13
Businessmen	88	12	99
White-collar workers	93	7	203
Skilled laborers	88	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	72	28	137
Farmers; farmhands	74	26	99
Housewives	67	33	60
Pensioners; retired	74	26	123
<u>Origin:</u>			
Natives	83	17	769
Expellees; refugees	81	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>			
Catholics	79	21	402
Protestants	84	16	520
Others	83	17	18
No religion	100	-	23

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	<u>Yes, have heard</u>	<u>No, have not heard</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	77%	23%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	83	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	85	15	119
100,000 and over	85	15	282
<u>Land:</u>			
Schleswig/Holstein	95	5	38
Hamburg	92	8	39
Lower Saxony	86	14	146
Bremen	94	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	76	24	287
Hesse	87	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	85	15	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	85	15	119
Bavaria	80	20	161

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

IF "Yes, have heard":

"In light of all you have heard up to the present time, how much confidence do you have in the effectiveness of NATO as a defense organization for Western Europe -- a great deal, some, not very much, none at all?"

	Great deal/ Some	Not very much/None at all	Don't know	Not asked	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	43%	25%	14%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	53	33	7	7	412
Women	35	20	20	25	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	40	25	15	20	819
High school w/o diploma	56	34	7	3	121
Diploma, university	74	13	13	-	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	60	24	10	6	79
Lower middle	45	28	12	15	576
Poor	35	20	19	26	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	17	11	28	44	36
150 to 299 DM	31	19	24	26	111
300 to 399 DM	43	25	12	20	146
400 to 499 DM	44	31	10	15	165
500 to 599 DM	52	24	12	12	128
600 DM and more	51	32	7	10	207
No opinion	38	21	18	23	77
No answer	38	20	22	20	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	49	21	18	12	117
25 to 34 years	45	29	8	18	173
35 to 44 years	44	32	12	12	167
45 to 54 years	41	24	16	19	208
55 years and over	40	23	16	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	44	35	11	10	246
CDU/CSU	56	16	12	16	333
FDP	55	41	-	4	22
Other parties	27	30	16	27	30
No party	28	31	18	23	200
No opinion	31	19	23	27	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	77	15	8	-	13
Businessmen	50	23	15	12	99
White-collar workers	58	26	9	7	203
Skilled laborers	41	31	16	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	40	24	8	28	137
Farmers; farmhands	33	25	16	26	99
Housewives	18	17	32	33	60
Pensioners; retired	35	23	16	26	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	43	25	15	17	769
Expellees; refugees	41	29	11	19	194

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	<u>Great deal/ Some</u>	<u>Not very much/None at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	41%	25%	13%	21%...100%	402
Protestants	44	26	14	16	520
Others	39	28	16	17	18
No religion	52	35	13	-	23
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	34	25	18	23	255
2,000 to 19,999	47	23	13	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	52	27	6	15	119
100,000 and over	41	28	16	15	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	63	16	16	5	38
Hamburg	51	36	5	8	39
Lower Saxony	44	30	12	14	146
Bremen	38	12	44	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	44	21	11	24	287
Hesse	41	23	23	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	36	35	14	15	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	35	25	25	15	119
Bavaria	44	28	8	20	161

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

IF "Yes, have heard":

"In view of present circumstances and what you have heard concerning NATO, do you think we should withdraw from NATO, strengthen it or keep it about the same as it is now?"

	<u>Withdraw</u>	<u>Keep the same</u>	<u>Strengthen</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>All West Germans</u>	8%	36%	16%	22%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>						
Men	12	43	21	17	7	412
Women	6	30	12	27	25	551
<u>Education:</u>						
Elementary school	9	35	14	22	20	819
High school w/o diploma	7	44	25	21	3	121
Diploma, university	-	39	26	35	-	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>						
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	40	27	23	6	79
Lower middle	9	39	16	21	15	576
Poor	9	28	12	25	26	308
<u>Income:</u>						
Up to 149 DM	-	17	6	33	44	36
150 to 299 DM	7	26	17	24	26	111
300 to 399 DM	7	38	12	23	20	146
400 to 499 DM	13	36	12	24	15	165
500 to 599 DM	8	46	18	16	12	128
600 DM and more	8	40	23	19	10	207
No opinion	9	33	16	19	23	77
No answer	10	30	11	29	20	93
<u>Age:</u>						
18 to 24 years	7	43	12	26	12	117
25 to 34 years	16	34	16	16	18	173
35 to 44 years	10	37	19	22	12	167
45 to 54 years	5	35	16	25	19	208
55 years and over	7	33	16	23	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>						
SPD	18	37	15	20	10	246
CDU/CSU	3	38	25	18	16	333
FDP	14	36	14	32	4	22
Other parties	7	43	7	16	27	30
No party	9	35	7	26	23	200
No opinion	5	29	8	31	27	132
<u>Occupation:</u>						
Professionals	-	39	15	46	-	13
Businessmen	7	48	19	14	12	99
White-collar workers	7	47	22	17	7	203
Skilled laborers	15	31	14	28	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	7	37	11	17	28	137
Farmers; farmhands	7	31	15	21	26	99
Housewives	3	12	7	45	33	60
Pensioners; retired	6	32	15	21	26	123
<u>Origin:</u>						
Natives	9	36	15	23	17	769
Expellees; refugees	6	34	20	21	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>						
Catholics	6	36	15	22	21	402
Protestants	10	36	16	22	16	520
Others	11	22	33	17	17	18
No religion	9	30	22	39	-	23

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	<u>Withdraw</u>	<u>Keep the same</u>	<u>Strengthen</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Not asked</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>						
Up to 1,999	7%	35%	12%	23%	23%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	7	40	16	20	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	7	32	28	18	15	119
100,000 and over	11	33	14	27	15	282
<u>Land:</u>						
Schleswig/Holstein	16	21	34	24	5	38
Hamburg	10	39	33	10	8	39
Lower Saxony	8	43	19	16	14	146
Bremen	6	44	-	44	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	6	34	15	21	24	287
Hesse	19	33	10	25	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	9	41	9	26	15	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	3	32	14	36	15	119
Bavaria	9	38	15	18	20	161

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

IF "Yes, have heard":

"In view of present circumstances and what you have heard concerning NATO, do you think we should withdraw from NATO, strengthen it or keep it about the same as it is now?"

UNLESS "Withdraw":

"It has often been said that if we were to withdraw from NATO, it would bring reunification closer. Do you believe we should withdraw from NATO and see if it would help to bring about reunification or should we not do so?"

	Yes, with- draw	No, not with- draw	Don't know	Previous- ly wanted to withdraw from NATO	Not heard of NATO	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	6%	43%	25%	8%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>						
Men	9	54	18	12	7	412
Women	4	35	30	6	25	551
<u>Education:</u>						
Elementary school	6	40	25	9	20	819
High school w/o diploma	7	61	22	7	3	121
Diploma, university	-	70	30	-	-	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>						
Upper middle and well-to-do	4	63	23	4	6	79
Lower middle	6	45	25	9	15	576
Poor	5	34	26	9	26	308
<u>Income:</u>						
Up to 149 DM	-	22	34	-	44	36
150 to 299 DM	6	37	24	7	26	111
300 to 399 DM	5	41	27	7	20	146
400 to 499 DM	5	39	28	13	15	165
500 to 599 DM	8	50	22	8	12	128
600 DM and more	8	57	17	8	10	207
No opinion	3	43	22	9	23	77
No answer	3	31	36	10	20	93
<u>Age:</u>						
18 to 24 years	4	49	28	7	12	117
25 to 34 years	5	42	19	16	18	173
35 to 44 years	7	47	24	10	12	167
45 to 54 years	5	41	30	5	19	208
55 years and over	6	42	24	7	21	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>						
SPD	8	42	22	18	10	246
CDU/CSU	6	58	17	3	16	333
FDP	5	50	27	13	5	22
Other parties	6	40	20	7	27	30
No party	4	30	34	9	23	200
No opinion	4	29	35	5	27	132
<u>Occupation:</u>						
Professionals	-	85	15	-	-	13
Businessmen	6	54	21	7	12	99
White-collar workers	7	57	22	7	7	203
Skilled laborers	7	36	30	15	12	229
Semi-skilled laborers	4	42	19	7	28	137
Farmers; farmhands	5	38	24	7	26	99
Housewives	-	15	49	3	33	60
Pensioners; retired	7	42	19	6	26	123

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	Yes, with- draw	No, not with- draw	Don't know	Previous- ly wanted to withdraw from NATO	Not heard of NATO	No. of cases
<u>Origin:</u>						
Natives	5%	43%	26%	9%	17%...100%	769
Expellees; refugees	7	47	21	6	19	194
<u>Religion:</u>						
Catholics	5	41	27	6	21	402
Protestants	6	45	23	10	16	520
Others	11	50	11	11	17	18
No religion	-	52	39	9	-	23
<u>City Size:</u>						
Up to 1,999	7	37	26	7	23	255
2,000 to 19,999	5	45	26	7	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	6	57	15	7	15	119
100,000 and over	5	41	28	11	15	282
<u>Land:</u>						
Schleswig/Holstein	-	58	21	16	5	38
Hamburg	8	66	8	10	8	39
Lower Saxony	7	52	19	8	14	146
Bremen	-	13	75	6	6	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	5	41	24	6	24	287
Hesse	5	39	24	19	13	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	37	34	9	15	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	42	36	3	15	119
Bavaria	10	42	19	9	20	161

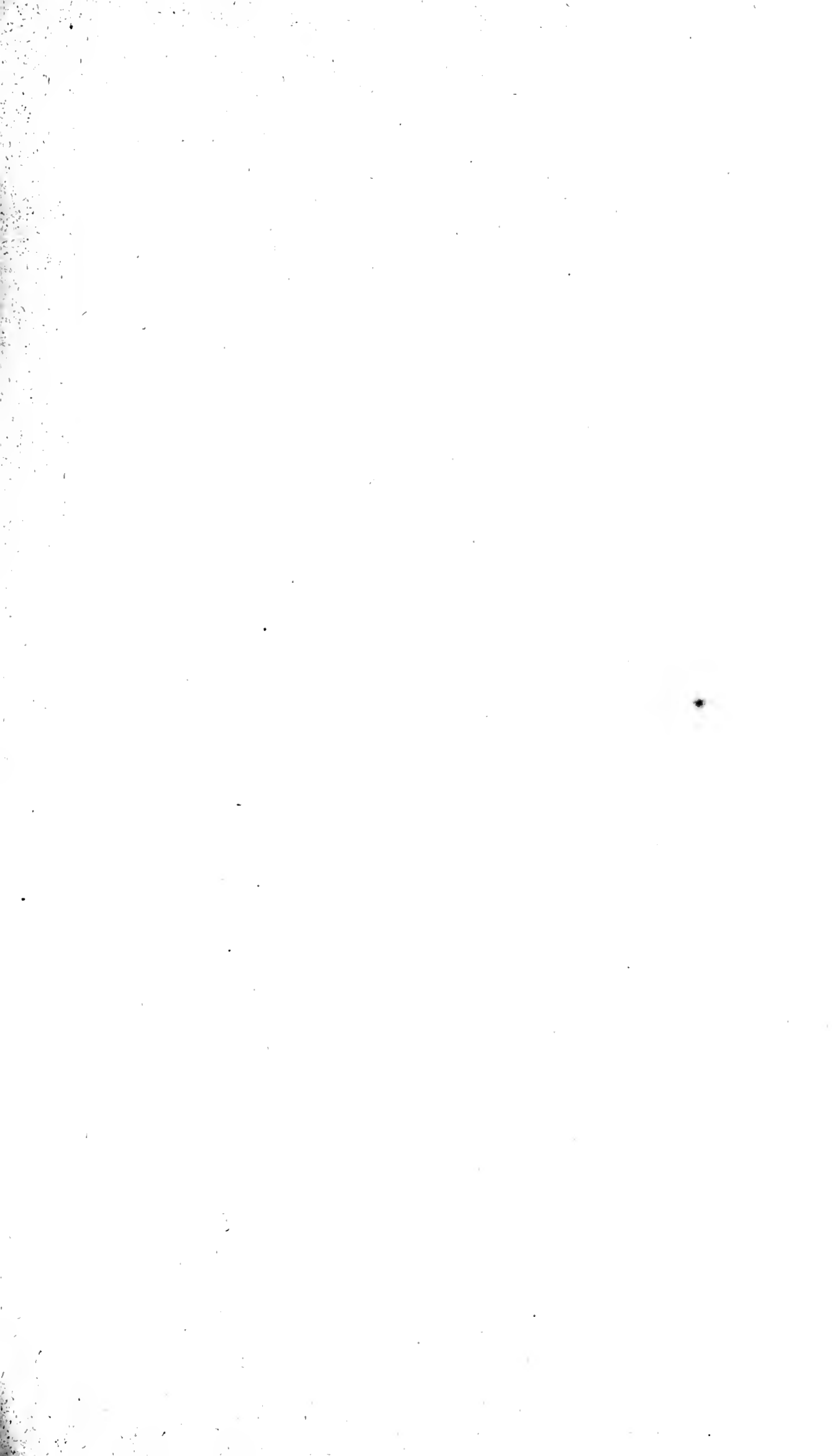
"Now to the last question: Suppose the Russians launched an attack directly at the U.S. without attacking Europe, what do you think we should do? Should we stay neutral, only support the U.S. with non-military means or should we support the U.S. with troops?"

	Stay neutral	Support the U.S. non-mili- tarily	Support the U.S. with troops	Don't know	No. of cases
<u>All West Germans</u>	52%	13%	17%	18%...100%	963
<u>Sex:</u>					
Men	55	13	24	8	412
Women	51	13	12	24	551
<u>Education:</u>					
Elementary school	53	12	17	18	819
High school w/o diploma	47	17	21	15	121
Diploma, university	48	17	13	22	23
<u>Socio-Economic Status:</u>					
Upper middle and well-to-do	53	14	16	17	79
Lower middle	55	13	18	14	576
Poor	49	12	15	24	308
<u>Income:</u>					
Up to 149 DM	44	11	6	39	36
150 to 299 DM	50	14	18	18	111
300 to 399 DM	53	13	13	21	146
400 to 499 DM	61	10	17	12	165
500 to 599 DM	55	15	19	11	128
600 DM and more	52	17	22	9	207
No opinion	45	13	21	21	77
No answer	49	6	9	36	93
<u>Age:</u>					
18 to 24 years	51	13	24	12	117
25 to 34 years	60	14	13	13	173
35 to 44 years	54	16	19	11	167
45 to 54 years	49	10	16	25	208
55 years and over	51	13	16	20	298
<u>Party Preference:</u>					
SPD	63	11	18	8	246
CDU/CSU	46	17	23	14	333
FDP	41	32	14	13	22
Other parties	50	17	20	13	30
No party	58	8	13	21	200
No opinion	46	8	6	40	132
<u>Occupation:</u>					
Professionals	62	15	8	15	13
Businessmen	50	14	21	15	99
White-collar workers	55	14	19	12	203
Skilled laborers	60	11	16	13	229
Semi-skilled laborers	45	13	22	20	137
Farmers; farmhands	48	13	15	24	99
Housewives	51	12	5	32	60
Pensioners; retired	49	15	16	20	123
<u>Origin:</u>					
Natives	54	13	15	18	769
Expellees; refugees	46	14	26	14	194
<u>Religion:</u>					
Catholics	51	14	16	19	402
Protestants	54	13	17	16	520
Others	56	-	33	11	18
No religion	52	9	13	26	23

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	Stay <u>neutral</u>	Support the U.S. non-mili- <u>tarily</u>	Support the U.S. with troops	<u>Don't know</u>	No. of <u>cases</u>
<u>City Size:</u>					
Up to 1,999	54%	12%	16%	18%...100%	255
2,000 to 19,999	52	16	15	17	307
20,000 to 99,999	44	14	29	13	119
100,000 and over	56	10	15	19	282
<u>Land:</u>					
Schleswig/Holstein	45	13	32	10	38
Hamburg	43	18	31	8	39
Lower Saxony	59	17	10	14	146
Bremen	88	-	-	12	16
North Rhine/Westphalia	49	10	24	17	287
Hesse	65	6	6	23	83
Rhineland/Palatinate	57	13	11	19	74
Baden/Wuerttemberg	43	13	16	28	119
Bavaria	54	17	16	13	161



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